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> > TWELVE PAGES - TWO RIYALS

Democratic party platform

Jerusalem is capital; security for Israel; no to Palestine state

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WASHINGTON, Aug. 6 - Following is he text of the Middle East portions of the 1980 Democratic Party platform, which is of particular interest on the eve of the Democratic national convention in the context of the Jerusalem issue and related prob-

When the Democratic administration began in 1977, the prospects for peace in the Middle East were bleak. Despite efforts over thirty years, Israel still faced an Arab world that was totally hostile to it: It was still denied any movement towards its dream of living at peace with its neighbors, behind secure and recognized frontiers. Almost immediately after his inaugura-

tion. President Garter undertook to move the peace process forward. Following the historic visit of President Sadat to Jerusalem, the administration's efforts led to Camp David, where the two presidents and Prime Minister Begin in thirteen days created the Camp David accords — the most promising effort in three decades for creating a genuine and lasting peace in the

Following President Carter's trip to the Middle East in March 1979, Prime Minister Begin and President Sadat signed the Israel-Egyptian peace treaty at the White House. A year later, that treaty has led to the return of two thirds of the Sinai to Egypt - along with the Sinai oil fields: ambassadors have seen exchanged; borders have been opened; and normalization of relations is well underway. Israel has finally gained peace with its largest Arab neighbor. in sum, this Democratic administration has done more to achieve Israel's dream of peace than any other administration in thirty years.

Negotiations are continuing under the Camp David frame work on full autonomy for the inhabitants of the West Bank and Gaza, in order to preserve fully Israel's security while permitting the Palestinians living in the territories to participate in deter-mining their own future. The United States is a full partner in negotiations between Israel and Egypt to provide for a five-year transitional regime in the West Bank and

It is recognized that the Democratic

NEW YORK, Aug. 6 (AP) - The Saudi

Arabian government may be near a full

takeover of the oil-producing assets of the

U.S. company that accounts for 70 per cent of

the country's 9.5 million barrels-a-day pet-

roleum output, the trade newspaper Platt 's

of Aramco, the Arabian American Oil Co.,

and had said it intends to takeover all the

company's oil-producing and refining opera-

According to the 1979 annual report of

Standard Oil Co. of California, it and the

Saudi Arabia owns 60 per cent of the assets

Oilgram News said.

administration has to proceed with special care and sensitivity resulting from its deep engagement in the delicate process of promoting a wider peace for Israel.

At the same time, the United States commitment to the independence, security, and future of Israel has been strengthened. Nearly half of all U.S. aid to Israel since its creation as a sovereign state - more than U.S. dollars 10 billion - has been requested during the last 31/2 years. We provide Israel with modern military equipment and we fully support Israel's efforts to create a just and lasting peace with all of its Arab neighbors.

U.S. policy is — and should continue to be — guided also by the following princi-

U.N. Security Council Resolution 242, unchanged, and the Camp David accords are the basis for peace in the Middle East. We support Israel's security, and will continue to provide generous military and

economic aid to that end. We pledge not to provide Israel's potential enemies with sophisticated offensive equipment that could endanger the security of Israel. Jerusalem should remain forever undi-

vided, with free access to the holy places for people of all faiths. We oppose creation of an independent

Palestinian state. We will not negotiate with or recognize the Palestinian Liberation Organization, unless and until it accepts Israel's right to exist and U.N. Security Council Resolution 242 and 338. It is also long past time for an

ence against Israel. We have not and will not use our aid to Israel as a bargaining tool; and we will never permit oil policies to influence our policy toward peace or our support for Israel.

end to all terrorism and other acts of viol-

As stated in the 1976 platform, the Democratic Party recognizes and supports the established status of Jerusalem as the capital of Israel, with free access to all its holy places provided to all faiths. As a symbol of this stand, the U.S. embassy should be moved from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem."

Elsewhere in the Middle East, we support the improvement of relations with moderate Arab states. We support the indepen-

three other Aramco partners already agreed

in principle to the Saudi Arabian takeover

request and that basic negotiations have been

In a report from Riyadh, Platt 's Oilgram

News said, "the final agreement on the 22 per

cent nationalization of Aramco's probucing

assets may well be signed in October." The

newspaper attributed its report to uniden-

tified sources at Aramco and the Saudi Ara-

bian oil ministry. SOCAL's partners in Aramco are Exxon Corp.: Texaco Inc. and

Mobil Corp. The companies had no public

comment on the resport.

Agreement with Aramco

concluded.

non. We call upon all states in the region to support the historic efforts of Israel and Egypt to build a comprehensive peace.

We believe a cooperative effort among the nations of the Middle East and the United States can help provide needed assistance to Israel and her Middle East neighbors engaging in the peace process with Israel in the vital areas of refugee resettlement, agricultural development, water development, health and medical facilities. and productivity and trade. A planning group should be created to pursue an effort to provide this type of assistance.

The Democratic administration will also take needed measures to protect American interests in the Gulf, including energy security, regional stability, and national independence. This will require sophisticated diplomacy as well as military capability. We will seek both to counter external threats and to encourage necessary political and economic development. In the end, our allies have an equal or greater interest than we in the security of oil supply and regional stability, and the Democratic administration will continue to cooperate with them in a common strategy and to share common

We condemn the government of Iran for its outrageous conduct in the taking of our diplomatic personnel as hostages. We insist upon respect for the principle — as repeatedly enunciated by the U.N. Security Council and the International Court of Justice - of the inviolability for diplomatic personnel. We call upon all governments to abide by and uphold this basic tenet of civilized international conduct.

In the region as a whole, we must end our dangerous dependence on foreign oil. Only in this way can our foreign policy counter effectively the pressures of OPEC and of Soviet power poised above the Gulf in Afghanistan. The Democratic administration will fulfill its commitments to the strategic petroleum reserve to protect America against an oil embargo. As we feduce oil consumption and dependence on OPEC, we will be able to bargain on equal terms with the OPEC states for an assurance of more certain supplies of oil at more stable prices.

Bagdadi Fathalla, a spokesman for the

Saudi Arabian embassy in Washington, said

"we have not received any word" of a

takeover. An Aramco official, who asked not

to be identified, said "this thing is going to be

signed one day: whether it's in October. I

LONDON, Aug. 6 (AP) - The dollar

sank against leading world currencies Wed-

nesday, while gold prices were mixed. Lon-

don's bullion houses agreed a morning gold

fixing of \$628.50 a troy ounce, down 50 cents from Tuesday's close. The Zurich mid-morning price was \$629.50, up \$2. Earlier in

Hong Kong, gold dropped \$8.24 to close at

627.27. Silver sold in London for a median

\$15.95 an ounce, down from \$16.70 late

will remain around the 16-per cent mark for

some time continued to hurt the dollar in

London, where the pound sterling was

quoted at \$2.3660, from \$2.3575 late Tues-

day, and a gain of more than 2 cents this

In Tokyo the dollar weakened against the

yen on Wednesday for the third straight day

closing at 225.65 yen, down from its opening

of 226 yen and Tuesday's finish of 226.20.

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The expectation that British interest rates

Dollar sinks; gold

fixed at \$ 628.5

Against Israel Council draft seeks mandatory sanctions

urity Council members were expected to decide Wednesday the date for a Council session at which Islamic members agreed Tuesday to demand mandatory sanctions against

Israei. The United States is considered certain to veto the resolution, drafted by representatives of the 40 member states of the Organization of Islamic Conference following Israel's action in declaring a united Jerusalem to be its capital.

The Islamic Conterence members also proposed that the Security Council should declare the Israeli measures on Jerusalem null and void. Their draft would invoke an article of the U.N. Charter making the resolution mandatory, like that which imposed

economic sanctions on Rhodesia. Three of the OIC members are on the Security Council, the Council will decide the date of its session after informal consultations. At a special session of the General Assem-

bly last month. Israel was given until Nov. 15 to start pulling out of all the occupied territories, including Jerusalem. Following the text of the operative part:

The Security Council... 1. Determines that Israel has not complied with Security Council Resolution 476 (1980) of 30 June 1980;

2. Condemns Israel for its refusal to comply with Security Council Resolution 476

3. Determines that all legislative and

administrative measures and actions taken by Israel, the occuping power, which have altered or purport to alter the character and status of the Holy City of Jerusalem are null and void and must be rescinded forthwith:

4. Decides to refuse to accord any recognition to the basic law on Jerusalem and calls upon all states to abide by this decision: 5. Calls upon all members of the United

Nations to apply measures against Israel, as provided in Article 41 (Chapter VII) of the b. Requests the secretary general to report

to the Security Council on the implementation of this resolution before 15 November

7. Decides to remain seized of this serious situation.

Reflecting Egypt's dissatisfaction over Israeli policy on the status of Jerusalem, Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali on Tuesday ruled out an early resumption of the Palestinian autonomy talks between the two countries.

The talks were postponed last week at the request of President Anwar Sadat pending clarifications from Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin on a new Israeli decision declaring all of Jerusalem the capital of the Zionist state.

An answer to a message from Sadat to Begin on the issue was expected in Cairo Wednesday. Sadat will spend the day at his retreat of Mt. Sinai, where he is scheduled to deliver a "peace appeal".

Relations to be cut, over city

TAIF, Aug. n (SPA) — Saudi Arabia and Iraq will sever economic and political relations with countries recognizing Jerusalem as the capital of Israel, a joint communique said here Wednesday.

The communique, issues after the visit of President Saddam Hussein, said Israel's decision to make Jerusalem it capital has " created a new a grave situation that threatens the peace of the world.

The two countries reiterated their commitments to the resolutions of the Organization of Islamic Conference and which threaten - economic and political sanctions against nations recognizing Jerusalem as the capital of Israel.

The communique said Saudi Arabia and Iraq have expressed appreciation to the countries which moved their embassies from Jerusalem to Tel Aviv after the Knesset's decision last week.

The communique added that the two countries reiterated their complete support for the rights of the Palestinian people to selfdetermination, to the establishment of a state on its homeland and the liberation of all Arab territories occupied after 1979.

It said the two sides agreed to bolster Arab solidarity and expressed their satisfaction at their strong bilateral relations and determination to deepen them.

The visit was something of a historic event, since it was the first time that any Iraqi chief of state had come here since he took over in Bagdhad in July 16 last year, except for a brief stopover once in Algiers.

They said, warning that the resolution, if pas-

and Bob Lebling

WASHINGTON, Aug. 6 - The Arab members of the World Bank, led by Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates, have launched an effort to block a U.S.sponsored maneuver designed to deny observer status to the Palestine Liberation Organization at next fall's joint annual meetings of the bank and the International Monetary Fund.

The Arab states have advised the World Bank that they plan to boycott a vote on a draft resolution passed last month by the bank's executive directors which would effectively block the PLO from participating as an observer at the joint meetings here next

The Arab members of the bank are seeking to persuade other member states, particularly Third World countries, to join in the boycott of vote, informed sources said,

If 70 members states refuse to respond to the vote, then the anti-PLO draft resolution will fail for lack of a quorum. The draft resolution was passed July 25 by the bank's executive directors at the urging of the United States, despite strong objections from the Arab states, It must now be voted upon by all members of the bank before it goes into

tation to the PLO made by the chairman of the 1980 meetings, Finance Minister A.H.

The resolution, citing problems with the wording of the bank's bylaws which allow the chairman to invite observers to the meetings. call for amendment of the bylaws by March 1, 1981, and limit the observers to the 1980 meetings to those invited the previous year thus effectively blocking PLO participation.

was explained to the bank's executive board in a statement by the governors from Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, and the UAE.

governors in the World Bank, are greatly disturbed by the decision of the executive directors on July 25 concerning observers to the annual meetings," they said in their state-

They described the draft resolution, to be voted on by the members between Aug. 8 and

intent" of the resolution was to overrule the invitation extended to the PLO by Chairman The draft resolution constituted "an abuse

of the authority vested in the decision making organs of the Bretton Woods institutions. the governors said.

"This action by the executive board,

Sanaa urges summit

ference to consider counter-measures to radio reported Wednesday.

Jerusalem body sed, would compromise the credibility of the to meet Aug. 16 "For these reasons," they said," the Arab governors have decided to ignore (the draft in Casablanca resolution) not participating in the voting. They will cast neither an affirmative, nor a

JEDDAH, Aug. 6 - The Jerusalem Al Ouds Committee will meet at ambassadorial level Aug. 16 in Casablanca. Morocoo, Arab News learnt Wednesday. An official committee source said the

committee was meeting in view of the "grave situation created by the recent Zionist measures considering Jerusalem as the capital of He added that the meeting also came at the

request of Yasser Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization's Executive Committee.

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Arabs attempt to block anti-PLO drive at IMF By Fouzi Asmar precedent in the history of the World Bank,"

bank in the future.

not be achieved.

negative, nor an abstention vote."

PLO out of the annual meetings.

The Arab governors urged sympathetic

countries to follow their lead in boycotting

the vote, "so that the necessary Quorum will

Sources said Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and the

other major Arab lenders to the Bank were

determined to fight U.S. moves to keep the

"If the draft resolution is not defeated,"

one Arab sources said , "this will have a seri-

ous impact on all future Arab relations with

October.

The resolution is designed to block an invi-Jamal of Tanzania.

Saudi Arabia and Kuwait have already protested the resolution by freezing planned multimillion dollar loans to the bank for its soft-loan affiliate, the International Development Association. The new Arab move to boycott the vote

These governors, "as well as other Arab

Sept. 9, as "a serious deviation from the proper consultation procedure set forth in the bank's bylaws. The Arab governors said the "obvious

insofar as it circumvents the bylaws, has no

RIYADH, Aug. 6 - North Yemen has called for an emergency Arab summit con-Israel's decision to annex Jerusalem, Riyadh

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For telephone service

Uniform numbers established

JEDDAH, Aug. 6 (Special) - Telephone subscribers in Jeddah, Mecca and Taif will soon be able to enjoy the benefits of a uniform Saudi Telephone numbering system, the company said Wednesday.

Subscribers in Riyadh already have the advantages of a modern seven-digit code. On August 29 (Shawal 18) the telephone numbers of all subscribers in the three centers will be change to seven digits, and the zone codes for these cities will be converted to two digits from three digits. In addition to advanrages of convenience for Saudi Telephone subscribers, the new numbering system will help create sufficient telephone numbers for the citizens who want to join the telephone

Store houses

JEDDAH, Aug. 6 — The Chamber of

Commerce will build store houses outside

the city limits and rent them out to mer-

chants. After they will not be permitted to

stock their goods in the city for safety

reasons. Last year 50 store fires were

SR18m rehabilitation center

here soon at a cost of more than SR18

million. Prince Fahd ibn Sultan, deputy

minister of labor and social affairs signed a

contract with a national company for the

Meteorlogical meeting

JEDDAH, Aug. 6 (SPA) - Meteorlog-

ical experts from five countries bordering

the Red Sea and the Gulf of Aden will

meet here on October 1 to discuss an envi-

ronment protection agreement to be

signed soon. The experts will come from

Saudi Arabia, North Yemen, South

Occupational training

evening classes for trainees at the occupa-

tional training center will begin next

month. Apprentices wishing to be trained

in carpentry, electricity, car mechanics,

plumbing, and welding will be given

monthly stipends during the six months

Money found

RIYADH, Aug. 6 — Two corporals who found SR400,000 in cash, which had

been lost by its owner, were rewarded by

their superintendent for their honesty and

good detective work. Capt. Ibrahim Al

Otaibi, chief of mobile patrols here, said

there were at present 80 police cars patrol-

ling the streets of the capital. He reported

a high standard of security.

QATIF, Aug. 6 - The second course of

Yemen, Sudan and Jordan.

purpose Wednesday.

DAMMAM, Aug. 6 - A rehabilitation center for the handicapped will be built

Committee formed

TAIF, Aug. 6 (SPA) - Interior Minister Prince Naif has ordered the formation of a committee to look into the cases of certain categories of prisoners and recommend their release. Only those imprisoned for simple demeanors will be affected. Those sentenced for drunken driving and escape from arrest will not be considered. Nor will those jailed for immoral conduct.

TAIF, Aug. 6 (SPA) - Qatar's Foreign Minister Sheikh Suhaim ibn . Hamad Al-Thani arrived here Tuesday evening on a few days visit to Saudi Arabia. He was met at the airport by Deputy Governor of Mecca Prince Saud ibn Abdul Mohsen: Taif Governor Sheikh Saleh ibn Abdul Aziz Al-Salem; a representative of the royal protocol 1 and a number of officials.

Monthly tickets

RIYADH, Aug. 6 (SPA) — The Saudi Public Transport Company (SAPTCO) announced plans to issue monthly season tickets at \$R60 each. The ticket will enable its holder to travel anywhere in Mecca for a month. It will be valid for the whole city network "including the route which leads to the jailhouse." It said that the tickets can be obtained at any of its

Water tower approved

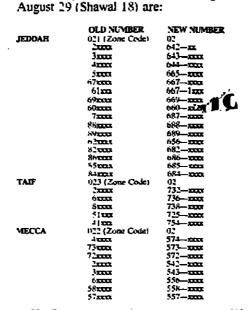
BURAIDA, Aug. 6 - The Minister of Agriculture and Water had approved plans to build a water tower here at a cost of SR70 million. It will be used to store water and pump it to consumers. The height will ensure the right pressure.

Girls enroll

RIYADH, Aug. 6 - Eight hundred girls applied for enrollment at Riyadh University's faculties of arts, medicine and dentistry. They include 16 per cent non-Saudi Arabians.

The change also will permit the citizens to make full use of Saudi Telephone's modern, sophisticated switching equipment. Changing the long distance calling code for Jeddah,

Mecca and Taif will bring these cities into conformity with the rest of the Kingdom and will modernize completely the zone codes. The telephone numbers to be changed on



In other Saudi Telephone developments, the Taif district is receiving a telecommunications infrastructure.

The city of Al Hawiyah, approximately 20 kilometers north of Taif, recently installed a new permanent exchange. Al Hawiyah's 700 subscribers were served previously by a mobile unit. The permanent exchange will allow a five-fold increase in the number of subscribers.

The community of Bisha, also in Taif district, has just received its own permanent exchange. Bisha's 450 subscribers, previously unconnected to Saudi Telephone's national and international network, can now make full use of all of the Kingdom's modern telecommunications facilities. The new exchange has a capacity of 1,700 lines, with 26 outgoing and 30 incoming trunks. The long distance code for Bisha is 07 and all phone numbers in Bisha begin with the 622

prefix followed by four digits. In another development, the town of Shaqra, which recently obtained a new mobile exchange, has already been given a modern permanent exchange. There are 700 subscribers presently in Shaqra — a number which could double now that the permanent unit has been installed. The long distance code for Shaqra is 05, and all Shaqra is in Saudi Telephone's Riyadh district.

Sheikh Hussein Mansouri

holds courses for employees

TAIF, Aug. 6 (SPA) — Saudi Public Transport Company (SAPTCO) is providing management courses through lectures and seminars for its staff, the minister of communications said.

Sheikh Hussein Mansouri said the company has invited management experts in Saudi Arabia and from abroad to work out an intensive training program, which later will serve as a criterion for staff promotion. It is also intended to improve basic administration standards, contacts and the way problems are dealt with, Mansouri said.

He added that most of the training during the first year was for drivers and ticket collectors. But the general training program for the second year is meant for Saudis with academic qualifications who will fill the major posts in the finance and accounting, marketing, planning and administrative departments.

Meanwhile, a team of highly qualified instructors has been recruited. He also said that the company's training department is being constantly expanded and improved so as to constitute an integrated unit, adding that courses for university graduates will most often average six months in the Kingdom. The trainees will then be sent to the United States for six months to complete their training.

THURSDAY 4.40 6.02 12.33 5.54 12.35 5.33 Ishraq 12.06 Dhuhr 3.33 7.35 8.35 4.02 7.04 9.04 6.58 8.58 Maghreb

As handicraft teachers

Sessions to prepare girls

DAMMAM, Aug. 6(SPA) - The Eastern Province Girls' Education Department will organize qualifying sessions for graduates of sewing and dressmaking centers. After the three month sessions, the graduates will be appointed as teachers of handicrafts in primary girls' schools.

Saleh Al-Tuwaijri, assistant director of the Eastern Province girls' education department said the sessions comprise primary schools curricula in handicrafts and moral and cul-

saudi comment

By Muhammad Omar Al-Amoudi Al Medina

Observers of the begging phenomenon in our society confirm that a beggar's daily income, especially during Ramadan and the Pilgrimage season, goes beyond the income of a higher-ranking official. And a persevering beggar, who does not hesitate to knock at every door, amasses an income that brings him into the category of the

It is said that a "boy," who is wellversed in the art of showing his disabilities in downtown Qabel Street, is a rich person. People also say the moneychangers have astounding facts about the financial position of this category of people.

No wonder if, under these circumstances, begging gams momentum day by day. But what makes one wonder even more is the fact that a large number of foreigners have joined this population, which is overflowing in markets and places

Since the labor market has been closed to them, they have taken to begging as an alternative profession. The situation has gained such heights that people now feel hesitant to believe those who seek donations for a mosque in a Syrian village. They look with sceptic eyes at the "documents" these beggars carry asking them to pay the ransom for the death of a large number of people in a car accident.

A few years, ago, beggars appeared stretching hands on the pretext of losing a leg in an accident or being the victims of robbery. But people did not take long to realize that these were mere tactics. They have, however, failed to know why the authorities keep quiet before this phenomenon which is getting out of hand year after year.

The needy are, indeed, those who sit in their houses. We consider them rich, but they actually are in pressing need of material support, which is wasted on beggars in markets and divine places.

tural subjects. Applicants should be graduates of sewing and dressmaking centers holding at least intermediate school certificates.

Tuwaijri said the department will open in the next academic year a primary Koran memorization school for girls. The school to be located in Dammam will admit girls from six to 10 years of ago. The students will receive SR250 monthly.

A dressmaking center will also be opened in Dammam next academic year. Applicants should be holders of primary school certificates and between 16 and 25 years old. Trainees will be paid SR400 monthly during the three-year course, Tuwaijri added. At the end of the course graduates will be granted certificates and will be appointed as instructors in primary schools.

Welfare group receives new donations list

RIYADH, Aug. 6 (SPA) — Riyadh Philanthropic Society received a new list of donations Wednesday.

The contributions came from: The Projects and Trade Company, SR150,000; The Arab-American Oil Company (ARAMCO), SR125,000; The sons of Muhammad Saudi Trade and Contracts Center, SR50,000; Al-Faleh Sports House, SR40,000; Muhammad and Abdul Mohsen Al-Abdul Aziz Al-Nimr Establishment, SR30.000: The General Machinery Agencies, SR25,000; Hussain Muhammad Azara. SR20,000; Shahloub Saleh Al-Shahloub Esta, SR10,000; Salem Abdul Karim Al-Askari, SR10,000; Said Muhammad Al-Amoudi, SR10,000; Muhammad Ibrahim Al-Hamza Establishment, SR10,000; Mahmoud Said Establishment, SR10,000, Muhammad Abdul Hafiz Shihoun, SR10,000; an anonymous donor, SR10,000; Mohsen Abdul Aziz Ba-Bakr, SR5.000; au anonymous donor, SR5,000; Hamoud Al-Muajil Al-Faraj Est., SR5,000; Sulaiman Abdul Rahman Al-Dusaini, SR5,000: Ahmad Abdul Wahid Anam store, SR5,000; Rashed Ibrahim Al-Hamidi, SR5,000; Khaled Mahmoud Al-Kahimi Est., SR4,500: an anonymous donor, SR4,200; Muhammed Ayed Khaled Al-Mutairi, SR4,000; Two anonymous donors, SR3,000 each: Omar Muhammad Bagazi, SR3,000; an anonymous donor, SR2,500; And others ranging between SR2,200 and SR100 mostly from secret donors.

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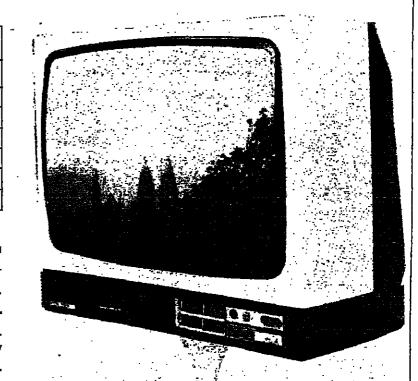
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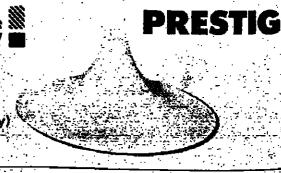


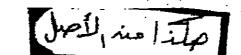


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مِلْدَا مِنْ الْأَصِلَ

Turkish violence leaves 14 dead

ANKARA, Aug. 6 (Agencies) A political violence sweeping Turkey left another 14 persons dead over the past 24 hours, Authoritative sources here Wednesday. A policeman was shot dead by unknown gumen in Mersin, 400 km south of the capital, and the regional leader of the extreme-right Nationalist Action party was killed by leftist killers in Rize, on the Black Sea, the sources said.

During the 24-hour period, four people were killed in the town of Adana, three in Istanbul, and one in Ercis, Ulukisla, Siirt, Konya and Ankara.

Meanwhile, a parliamentary joint committee denouncing the anti-terrorist draft laws proposed by the government of Prime Minister Suleyman Demirel met Tuesday to put the finishing touches to the laws before parliament votes on them. The committee has already agreed on five articles of one of the bills which would modify legislation on the current state of siege, giving greater powers to the military officers in charge of enforcing martial law.

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In another development, following the escape disclosed Monday of 22 leftist prisoners; from the Adana prison, officials at the Tekirdag penitentiary in Thracz uncovered plans for another escape attempt. Tekirdag public prosecutor Yilmaz Alasu said that "the prisoners" had planned to escape through a tunnel 20 meters long from the prison cellar which was discovered Tuesday following an 11-hour search during the night.

Meanwhile, Turkish Foreign Minister Hayrettin Erkmen condemned an armed attack Tuesday against the Turkish consulate in Lyon, France, as "a murderous act that can

Muslims urged to boycott Tashkent meeting

KARACHI, Aug. 6 (AP) — The secretary general of the World Muslim League has called for a boycott of a Soviet sponsored Islamic conference to be held in the city of Tashkent, Soviet Central Asia next month. Syed Mohammad Ali Harakan, in a message to the Pakistani branch of the Mecca-based league, called for the boycott to show solidarity with Afghan Muslim tribesment between the Soviet backed regime of Paketh Marshall.

the Soviet-backed regime of Babrak Karmal.

Pakistan and other Muslim nations have repeatedly condemned the Soviet military intervention in its southern neighbor.

never be justified." Erkmen issued a statement after reports reached the Turkish capital of the attack claimed by an Armenian terrorist group. Four person were wounded.

Such murderous acts will never prevent neither our citizens nor our diplomatic staff from executing their duties," Erkmen said. Nothing it was the second armed assault against Turkish diplomatic personnel in a week, Erkmen said "whatever their historical reasons, armed actions against innocent people cannot be justified." A Turkish diplomat and his 14-year-old daughter were killed in an attack in Athens, last week.

Erkmen also claimed that "some foreign powers and circles" are helping underground Armenian groups based in Europe, but did not name any countries. At least four such groups have claimed responsibility for the killings of seven Turkish diplomats since

A Turkish diplomat was shot dead in an Athens street last week and the press attache at the Turkish embassy in Paris was killed on a central street in December, 1979. The Armenian Liberation Army claimed responsibility for both attacks.

An estimated 100,000 Armenians live in France, most of them around the southern port city of Marseilles and in Paris.

In Paris, the foreign ministry condemned the action, adding that the authorities "will do everything in their power to identify and arrest the guilty parties."

Closing Iran's ports limits Dubai exports

DUBAI, United Arab Emirates, Aug. 6 (R) — The major Gulf trading center of Dubai had a fall in its export business last month when Iran twice closed its ports for several days, shipping sources here said.

The wooden dhows that leave here loaded with goods to beat a trade embargo against Iran by Western nations were barred from Iranian ports while the government rounded up alleged conspirators in a coup, they said. The ports were closed again as the Iranian government last week withdrew 5,000 Riyal notes from circulation, they added.

Business has since returned to normal at this United Arab Emirates (UAE) port which supplies Iran with everything from food to washing machines.

But the sharp rise in exports which followed the sanctions by the United States and the European Common Market imposed in retaliation for the seizure of American hostages has been dealt at least a temporary setback, the sources added.

In May, Iranian ports were closed for a number of days while the government with-drew 10,000 Riyal notes from circulation, the shipping sources said. The policy of replacing the oil Riyals, was partly to replace the Shah's image with Islamic designs and partly to thwart the smuggling abroad.

Dubai government figures show that exports to Iran from United Arab Emirates (UAE) fell to \$14.7 million in May from \$29.8 million in April.

Begin expected to announce cabinet reshuffle next week

TEL AVIV. Aug. 6, (AFP) — Prime Minister Menahem Begin plans to summon a special meeting of the Israeli parliament next week to announce a cabinet reshuffle, sources close to the premier said.

Two key ministers have to be named — the defense portfolio has been vacant since Ezer Weizman's resignation in May and Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir's resignation took effect Tuesday.

Tamir's possible replacement by minister-without-portfolio Moshe Nissim seems to present no problem, but Begin continues to face resistance to his choice for a successor to Weizman. His original plan was to give the defense ministry to Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir and hand that job to Energy Minister Yitzak Moday, and the

sources said he still favored this arrangement.

But Shamir is perfectly happy being foreign minister and even said in TV interview on Friday that he has no wish to change jobs. Another complication is that the national religious party and the two remaining Democrat ministers totally oppose Moday's nomination as foreign minister and disapprove of

the suggested choice of Ariel Sharon for the

defense portfolio.

Observers Meanwhile, said the sense of political calm which followed Begin's assurance Monday that elections would not be held before Nov. 1981 was only skin deep. Members of all coalition parties are convinced an election is imminent, the observers said. They say that it will probably take place next April or May — and that the electoral campaign is already underway.

'Embassy nest of spies'

Britain backs subversion, Iraq charges

BEIRUT, Aug. 6 (R) — Iraqi television has denounced the British embassy in Baghdad as a nest of spies and accused Britain of backing subversion in Iraq, the official Iraqi News Agency reported. The agency, monitored in Beirut quoted a television commentator Tuesday night as saying British officials still had a colonial mentality and were spreading "The poison of partition among the (Iraqi) people."

The state-run television program was ostensibly about the role of the British embassy in Baghdad from 1917 until 1968, when the present ruling Baath Socialist Party took power.

But the commentator said Britain had not learnt from its mistakes of that period when it had tried to keep Iraq "a poor, developing country that followed the colonial line."

"The enemies (at the embassy) are again playing with fire and backing this person and that person and are plotting in secret against this country," the commentator said. His remarks were carried in a five page story by the agency.

Iraq and Britain have a history of difficult relations. Britain is remembered as the last occupying power in the oil-rich country. Two British businessmen are held in Iraqi jails on corruption charge and on June 18 the British embassy in Baghdad was attacked by unidentified gunmen. Three were killed by Iraqi security men. The embassy staff were not involved in the incident.

Gulf Air to resume flights to Iran

BAHRAIN, Aug. 6 (R) — Gulf Air will resume flights to Shiraz, in south-west Iran, when the airport there reopens next week after being closed to foreign airliners since the Iranian revolution in February last year, the Bahrain-based airline said Wednesday.

The airline, which had re-routed its weekly service to Tehran, will start normal flights to Shiraz from Bahrain, Doha and Dubai Aug. 13

The Gulf governments own the airline.

The television program, apparently officially — inspired, said the British embassy had been a nest of spies and agents since 1917, when British troops occupied Baghdad during the World War I. Until 1968 they had been buying and selling the honor and dignity of the country, the commentator added.

of the country, the commentator added.

Now Britain was returning "to its dirty, rotten ways," the commentator said. Britain still looked at Iraq as a country which had no will and could be run by a junior employee at its embassy in Baghdad.

British foreign office minister Douglas Hurd visited Iraq last month, but informed sources here said pleas for the release of the two British businessmen appeared to have annoyed the Iraqi government of President Saddam Hussein.

The television commentator attacked Brit-

ish television and radio, accusing them of spreading lies about Iraq. He also said Iraqi subjects visiting Britain for medical treatment or on holiday were being harassed and aggressive actions were being carried out against Iraq's London embassy and its diplomats there.

Iraq could not accept that any Iraqi or Arab be insulted, the commentator added.

Khaddam, Thorn hold talks on EEC initiative on M.E.

DAMASCUS, Aug. 6 (Agencies) — European Council of Ministers Chairman Gaston Thorn met here Wednesday with Foreign Minister Abdul Halim Khaddam after a somewhat cool reception Tuesday night by Syrian authorities. No Syrian ministers were on hand to greet the Luxembourg foreign minister at the airport, a sharp contrast with the warm welcome he was given in Beirut Tuesday where he had a lengthy meeting with Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) leader Yasser Arafat.

Observers noted that the contrast was presumably prompted by different Syrian and Palestinian interpretations of a proposed EEC initiative in the Middle East, which Thorn is in the region to investigate. Some articles in the Syrian press Wednesday suggested that Thorn was biased on the Middle East issue, accusing him of making pro-Israeli statements in the United Nations.

But the main Syrian objection to a European initiative is that Damascus views it simply as a move to shore up the stalled Camp David peace process, as the semi-official Teshrine daily wrote, the Arabs would "oppose any effort to save the Camp David conspi-

racy."
Thoru met with Muslim and Christian
Lebanese leaders Tuesday, concluding a

two-day visit to Lebanon. Thorn was assigned by the June 13 Venice summit of the European Economic Community to tour the Middle East and determine if a new EEC Middle East initiative was warranted. He already has visited Israel and Tunisia. Thorn met with President Elias Sarkis, Foreign Minister Fouad Boutros, former President Camille Chamoun and Phalangist party leader Pierre Gemayel. All are Christians. He also met with former Prime Minister Salem Hoss and Palestine Liberation Organization leader Yasser Arafat, both Muslims. Lebanese leaders suggested an EEC initiative on Lebanon, but Thorn said he believed the Lebanese problem should be approached in the context of the larger Middle East prob-

There are about 400,000 Palestinian refugees in Lebanon, including most of the PLO's guerrilla armies.

M.E. briefs

BEIRUT. Aug. 6 (AFP) — Five persons were wounded Tuesday night when a 20-kg charge exploded in the entrance of the building housing the daily Al Moharrer newspaper in western Beirut, sources close to the police said. The newspaper is considered pro-Iraqi.

LONDON, (R) — The Iraqi embassy in London has accused West German authorities of violating diplomatic code and conventions in detaining two members of the staff of the Iraqi embassy in West Berlin.

ISLAMABAD, (AP) — Pakistani Foreign Minister Agha Shahi criticized an American diplomat Tuesday for describing Pakistan as temporary U.S. ally.

JERUSALEM, (AFP) — Four Dutch soldiers serving in the United Nations Interim
Forces in Lebanon (UNIFIL) were released
Tuesday after being abducted and held for six
hours by residents of the village of Debaal in
south Lebanon.

AMMAN, (R) — The mayor of the occupied West Bank town of Nablus Bassam Shaka, arrived here Tuesday for a four-day stay on his way to Europe for further treatment.



سَوف تكون مَصيفًا مُفضِّلًا للهُ وَلعائلُهُ وَلَادك يغنيكُ عن السَّفر بعيدًا عن وَطنك .. لاننا أردناها ضاحية تنموذجية مُكتفية ذاتيًا مُستوفية كافة المرافق

و مِن هَدُه المُرافق:

• مستشفى الضاحية الكبير

• مستشفى الضاحية الكبير

• مستوصَفات متفرقة .

بيق أدوات منزلية

• مُعاهد علمية ولغات .

يق لحوم وأسماك .

 مستوصفات متفروت ته شارع للأطباء (عادات وسكن) منطقت بنوك ملحديجا كالميظفين. • مَدارس حَضانة وروضة ● منتزهات ومَدينته ألعاب ● مدارس ابتدائية/إعدادية (عوائل وائطفال) وثنانوية (بنين وبنات) • كازىينووادى القىر • نادى ثقافي اجتماعي ● ميدان لسباق انخيسل • برج وادي القمر ● مَساكن مُدرّسين - مطعم دائري متحرك يطل على وإن الضاحة ● مرَكزحضتاري • ىنوافىير متفرقة للاجتماعات والمؤتمرات ● فندق نموذجي حديث • بحيات اصطناعية • مواقف سيارات منعِّدة أدوار ● منطقت ملاعب رياضية

مجتع تسويق مواد غذائة
مجتع تسويق أدوات منزلية
مجتع تسويق لحوم وأسماك
مجتع تسويق مواد بناء
مراكز للبهد والبرق
مراكز محطات النقل بمايي
منطف ورش
منطف ورش
منطف ورش
منراكز مشرط مرود
منراكز مشرود

عِلمًا أَن كَافَتُ الشوارع مُسفلنة ومساحها تبدأ من ٢٠٠ وحتى ١٥٠ عِدُ المستاء و الحساحية . المستاء و الحساحية . وإن ضامية وادي الفرسوف تنقسم إلى اربع

کاذ: الحجوزات سوفسے تتم بواسطۃ الحاسبالإلکترونی

الرفع ٥٠٪ مقرمًا والباقى عند الإفراغ بعد ٣ أشهر من التحجز بعد ويقفل باب الحجوز بعد شهرين من الإعلان عن البيع مواطن يمكن لأي مؤطن الميت عدد القطع في المناس ا

مِنْ الْعَطِّع فِيْ الْعُطِّع فِيْ الْعُلِمُ الْمُعَالَّذِينَ الْمُعَالَّذِينَ الْمُعَالَّذِينَ الْمُعَالَّذِينَ الْمُعَالَّذِينَ الْمُعَالَّذِينَ الْمُعَالِمُ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعَلِمُ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعَلِمُ الْمُعَلِمُ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعَلِمُ الْمُعَلِمُ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعَلِمُ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعَلِمُ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعِلِمِ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعِلِمِ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعِمِي الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعِلِمُ الْمُعِلِمِ

الرفع في كافة مدن المملكة وخاجها لرى الجهة التحي سوف يتم الإعلان عنها ..

مشقاص

فشات وضِعَت ها انعَارُ مَدرُ وسة لسّا البكل مواطن المساحل مواطن المعارُ مَدرُ وسة لسّا البكل مواطن المعارض المال المعارض المال المعارض المال المعارض المال المعارض ال

۱ - مساحة ۱۲۰۰م بسعر ۱۲۰۰م وال المام المام المام المام المام الموان بيعنها بسعر ۱۲۵ مال المام ا

ا ـ مساحة ۱۲۰۰ بسعر ۱۲۰۰ رايل ۱ ـ مساحة ۱۲۰۰ زمان بسعر ۱۱٫۵۰ رايل ۲ ـ ۱۱٫۳۰ رايل ارمانزيوعنها بسعر ۱۵۱٬۲۰۰ رايل

ولمن يترغب الحصول على بلوكات كاملة يورجى من الاتصال مباشرة بمشقاص عكى الهاتف رفت و ١٩٠٧٠ جسدة عند الإعسالان عرب البسيع.

تسهيلاً لنكآف المواطنين . وحتى تم المساواة بين الجيع جعلنا لنكاف المواطن رقم إيصاله عند دفع مبلغ المجز المبدؤي هورقم قطعته في ضاحة وادي القر. وسوف يم توقيع عقد البيع واشعره مباشرة في أية جهة يتم الدفع فيها منحصيًا الوبوكالم عن الغير.

شعاراً خدمة كافة المواطنين بدون تمييز



Top Mugabe aide mplicated in killing

SALISBURY, Zimbabwe, Aug. 6 (AP) top black nationalist politician implicated he slaying of a white farmer met again with lice Wednesday, a day after an armed ndoff between police units and his guera bodyguards.

sources said Edgar Tekere. Minister of inpower and No. 3 man in Prime Minister bert Mugabe's ruling Zimbabwe African tional Union party, agreed to voluntarily near at court Wednesday.



IYSTERY: New York State Supreme ourt Justice Joseph Crater disappeared ity years ago August 6. Over 16,000 telenone tips have been received about his hereabouts. Crater would now be 91

Hooligans' jailed y South Korea

EOUL, South Korea Aug. 6 (AP) - A al of 16,599 people described as iligans, racketeers, gangsters and gambhave been arrested in a "special measure radicate social evils" launched by South rea's authorities, a government spokesn announced Wednesday.

he spokesman for the military-dominated cial Committee for National Security asures said those arrested will be screened referred to court martial. Most will go ough four weeks of "reeducation" and ie will get six months of forced labor.

The special committee, set up in June right r the rebellion in the southern city of angju, which claimed 189 lives, has taken ctive control of nearly all government tirs. The spokesman said the roundup will tinue since many hooligan ringleaders e yet to be arrested.

But by midmorning, when Tekere was to have appeared, police superintendent Jim Carse instead went to Tekere's house. Police said Carse was seeking a statement from Tekere. The implication of Tekere in the slaving of the white farmer threatened to mar the current peace here between black and whites.

Police surrounded Tekere's high-walled house in St. Martin's township, just south of the capital, on Tuesday night, and witnesses said about 10 vehicles, including armored cars, and 100 police agents were present.

During the two-hour standoff, with Tekere's bodyguards aiming at police, sources said, a police official talked with Tekere. The sources said his bodyguards handed over two Soviet AK-47 assault ritles in their possession, presumably for a police ballistics check, and were given in turn, two FNS, the NATO assault rifles used by police and military units in Zimbabwe.

Police left the scene, the sources said. Tekere and his bodyguards remained inside the house until just before dawn Wednesday. then left for another undisclosed location, the sources said.

Mugabe has reassured the 230,000 white minority that his government wanted reconciliation and not revenge. And so far, except fr isolated incidents of violence, most whites

have staved on. But the questioning of Tekere, on the militant fringe of Mugabe's government, in the shooting death on Monday of white farmer Gerald William Adams, 68, was almost cer-

tain to cause second thoughts among whites. Before he was shot. Adams apparently made an emergency call on his Agriband radio - part of a rural communications network used by farmers during the war police sources said. Two government vehicles - a blue jaguar and a Mercedes - were seen leaving the farm after the shooting, they said.

According to police, the two cars were traced later Monday to a block of apartments along a tree-lined avenue just blocks from the center of the city. Police surrounded the complex and found Tekere and other unidentified people inside one apartment. Arms and grenades were found there.

Tekere, unlike other black officials in Mugabe's government with more responsibilities and authority, surrounds himself constantly with young former guerrilla fighters carrying AK-47s and wearing tan

insurgent uniforms. On the night of independence celebrations here, at which Prince Charles, heir to the British throne, was present, Tekere and his guards barged past angry police. A month later. Tekere called for the expulsion of two white church leaders from Zimbabwe, and has since made public statements against the former white ruling minority of Ian Smith.



TRANQUILITY BASE: A helicopter rests on a ridge north of Mt. St. Helens during a flight searching for fires after eruptions of the The helicopter carried an infrared camera to record hot spots.

German arms firm probed for illegal sales

DUESSELDORF, West Germany, Aug. 6 (AP) - West German officials have begun investigating a Duesseldorf machine and arms manufacturer for possible illegal export of weapons, a spokesman for the Duesseldorf state prosecutor said Tuesday. A spokesman for the firm. Rheinmetall Gmbh., denied that the company was involved in any illegal activ-

Officials in the prosecutor's office said the investigation centers on whether weapons or weapons parts were provided to the Middle East, South Africa and certain countries in South America. Whether the items were sold to third parties or without government approval is also under study, the officials said.

The West German government has tight

Japan's neighbors

TOKYO, Aug. 6 (AP) - Japan will send a

four-man delegation to Guam and six South

Pacific nations to explain its plans to dump

low-level nuclear wastes in the Pacific ocean

next year, a Science and Technology Agency

The delegation will attend a summit meet-

ing of south Pacitic countries and islands to be

held on Guam on Aug. 14 and 15 and then

will split into two groups for trips to

Australia, New Zealand, western Samoa,

official said Wednesday.

restrictions on arms sales to non-NATO countries and forbids exports to "areas of tension." Exceptions may be made only with the approval of the government. When buying West German arms, impor-

ters abroad are required to sign a pledge not to re-export the products. However, if they do, there is little German legal authorities can do about it. The Rheinmetall spokesman said the com-

pany delivered its arms only to NATO and "NATO-friendly" nations, and in all other cases had the approval of the government.

According to West German newspaper reports. Rheinmetall exported to Paraguay a "munitions filling machine," a device to fin-

Fiji, the Solomons and Papua-New Guinea,

the official said. It will be headed by Hiroshi

Goto, deputy director of the Science and

Technology Agency's Nuclear Energy Safety

However. in June the legislature of Yap,

one of the federated states of Micronesia,

submitted a resolution to the United Nations

protesting "plans of the government of Japan

to dump radioactive wastes in the north

Pacific." It said this plan "demonstrates a

ish grenades and bullets.

The Bonn Economics Ministry allegedly asked the Duesseldorf prosecutor to check into allegations that this machine never turned up in Paraguay, but was sent to the white minority regime in South Africa where the German embassy discovered it last year and reported the fact to Bonn, the reports

The second case involved light guns exported to Spain which rates equal with NATO countries as far as West German weapons exports go, the reports said. Although the Spanish importer signed the clause prohibiting re-export, the reports said the guns were found in Argentina, slightly changed to be used in street fighting.

angry over possible N-dumping callous disregard for the health, safety and welfare of the people and ecology of the

northwest pacific.' Earlier this week top officials from Saipan and the northern Marians delivered protests against the waste disposal project to the science and technology agency.

Japan plans to dump some 5,000 to 10,000 barrels of low-grade nuclear waste at a point in the Pacific about 900 kilometers (560 miles) southeast of Tokyo next summer as

300 Cuba refugees stage riots

FORT INDIANTOWN GAP, Pennsylvania, Aug. 6 (AP) — About a dozen military police suffered minor injuries Tuesday when more than 300 Cuban refugees stormed barricades and threw rocks and bottles in an "out-of-control" riot, a refugee center. spokesman said.

The riot was the third, and biggest, of the day at the center. Spokesman Art Brill of the federal Cuban-American task force said about 300 National Guardsmen joined the 900 U.S. Army personnel already stationed at the center, which he said houses about 6,000 refugees.

Automatic rifles, were passed out to the troops, but camp officials said they did not know immediately if the rifles were loaded. The Cubans who leaped the rope and wooden barricades at 5 p.m. (2100 GMT) came from the single-male area, and numbered between 300 and 500, officials said.

Earlier in the day, smaller groups of refugees in the camp's family area staged two rock-throwing mele after federal guards took three Cubans into custody in two separate incidents.

At 10 A.M. about 50 refugees staged a rock-throwing mele after authorities apprehended two Cubans in connection with property damage at the camp, authorities

Shortly before 5.A.M., between 25 and 75 Cubans rioted in a mess hall following an arrest of a Cuban by federal protective ser-

vice officers, said Maj. Robert Flocke. Carter formally clears

new doomsday policy

WASHINGTON, Aug. 6 (AP) - U.S. President Jimmy Carter has formally approved a refined nuclear strategy designed to deter a possible Russian attack by making the Soviet military-industrial complex and Soviet leaders prime targets for U.S. retaliation, U.S. Defense officials said Tuesday.

The doctrine has been undergoing refinement for about three years, evolving from policies under previous administrations aimed at giving a president a wider range of options than destruction of cities.

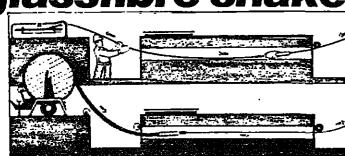
U.S. strategists believe that Russian leaders would be deterred from launching any attack if they understood that the United States had the ability and the intention to knock out "the things the Soviets value most," officials said.

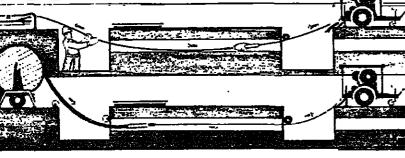
Under this heading, U.S. officials place Soviet war-supporting industry, command offices, nuclear storage sites, lines of communication,, airfields, missile silos and other vital resources and facilities.

...drive and extract fast -yet silent



he self-propelled glassfibre snake



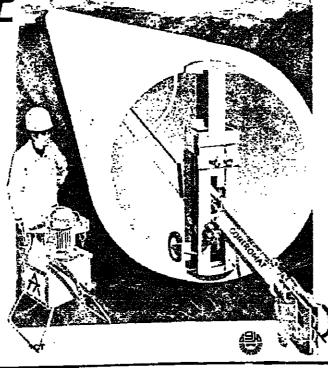




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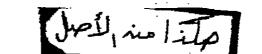


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مِلَذَا مِنهُ الأَصِلَ

Italian athletes sparkle in Rome

ROME, Aug. 6 (Agencies) — Rome played host to the mini-Olympics Tuesday as American. German and Kenyan athletes, showed what they might have achieved in Moscow, but two Italians stole the show.

Three Americans bettered Olympic winning marks and two West Germans humbled Soviet gold medalists but the crowd of 54,000, the biggest for a trach and field meetings since Rome's own Olympics 20 years ago, reserved their biggest cheers for local heroes Sara Simeoni and Pietro Mennea. Both improved their gold medal perfor-

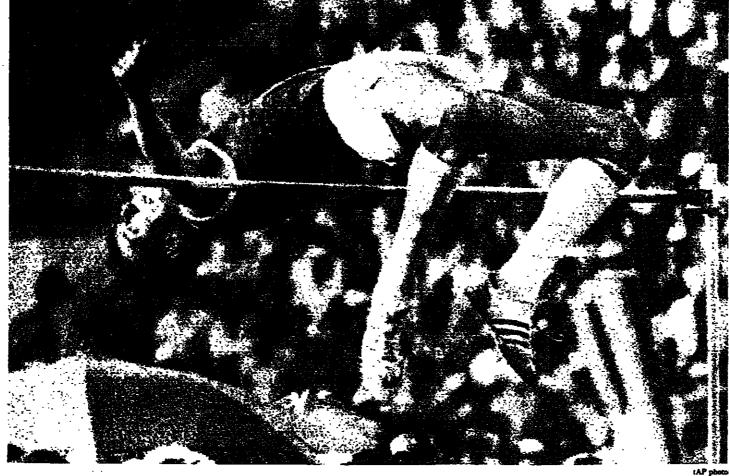
mances in Moscow, Simeoni winning the women's high jump with 1.98 meters and Mennea the men's 200 meters in 20.01 seconds, the seventh best of all time. For the United States who led the Moscow

boycott, 19-year-old Stanley Floyd took the 100 meters in 10.20 seconds and world record-holder Edwin Moses the 400 meters hurdles in 48.53. In another American-dominated event, Ben Plucknett won the discus with a throw of

exactly 67 meters. In the 400 meters, West Germany's Harald Schmid pushed Olympic champion Victor Markhin into third place with Kenya's Billy Konchella second. Karl-Hans Riehm of West Germany pulled the first upset Tuesday night by beating

Olympic champion and world record holder Yuri Sedykh of the Soviet Union in the hammer throw, the opening event of the Golden Riehm came to within two centimeters of

his West German record and won with 80.78 meters in his fourth throw. Sedykh, whose Olympic throw of 81.80 last week in Moscow gave him the world record, was second with



STILL TOPS: East Germany's Gerd Wessig, here clearing the high jump bar in Moscow with room to spare for a world record of 2.36 meters, kept his mark despite a challenge by West Germany's Dietmar Moegenberg in Rome.

One of the evening surprises came in the 1,500 meters when Sudanese runner Omar Kalifa beat the Moscow winning time of Britain's Sebastian Coe with 3:38.02 minutes a stunning achievement in the heat and

humidity of a Roman August.
Simeoni, West German high jumper Dietmar Moegenburg, and French pole vaulter Thierry Vigneron all attempted world records but were doomed to failure without the spur of competition.

Vigneron won the pole vault, clearing 5.70 meters, beating Olympic champion and world record holder Wladislaw Kovakiewicz of Poland. Vigneron made three tries at the world record of 5.80, just missing on the first

but clearly faded on the others.

Kovaliewicz had won in Moscow with 5.78. He settled for second place with 5.50 here. and Tom Hintnaus of the United States was third with 5.40.

There was a big disuppointment in the women's dash when Olympic champion Ludmilla Kondratyeva of the Soviet Union failed to start because of a pulled leg muscle. Angela Taylor of Canada won the race in 11.27 seconds, edging Natalya Bochina of the Soviet Union, 11,29 and Alice Brown of the United States, 11.36.

James Maina of Kenya won a slow men's 800 meters in 1,47.50. He beat two Americans, James Robinson, 1:47.59 and Don

World record holder and Olympic champion Pabyna Kazankina of the Soviet Union shook off a fast start by Mary Decker of the United States and went on to win the women's 1,500 meters in 3,58,94 minutes. Gabriella Doria of Italy was second, 3:59.82, and Decker faded to third place, 4:03.15.

Kip Koskey of Kenya dominated the 5,000 meters in 13:38.1. Fernando Mamede of Portugal was second, 13:34.7, Dick Beurkle of the United States third, 13:38.5.

Edwin Moses led an American sweep of the 400-meter hurdles in 48.51 seconds. Jim-Walter was second at 48.82 and David Lee third in 49.67.

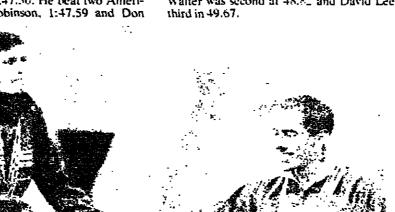
and came up smiling broadly and jabbing his right arm into the air in triumph. He then dodged around a track full of officials trying

to herd him into a tunnel and did what every

23-year-old lad from Sheffield, England,

would do if he had just won a gold medal in

the Olympic Games: took a victory lap as the



The best: Ovett or Coe? Olympic 'tie' frustrating

crowd cheered.

MOSCOW. Aug. 6 (LAT) — There is nothing satisfying about a tie in any sport. It's

like kissing your sister. And now the world must wait again for who knows how long to determine whether Sebastian Coe is a better middle-distance runner than Steve Ovett. The Englishmen broke even in their heralded duels at the Olympic Games, settling nothing.

Coe got even with his rival by winning a slow 1,500 meters in 3:38.4. Ovett finished third in 3:39, losing the silver medal to East

Germany's Jurgen Straub. So each Englishman won a gold medal. Overt winning the 800 meters, also in a rather slow time (1:45.4), at least for fellows at their level. After all, they hold all the middledistance world records.

Oddly, each runner won the race the other one was supposed to win, so the argument over who is No. 1 was further compounded. They share the world's 1.500-meter record at 3:32.1. But until Friday night they had never met in a race over that distance. And until last Saturday they had not raced each other in two

After beating the stronger Ovett in a race to the finish line over the last 100 meters or so Friday night, Coe made it clear that he would have preferred to win the 800. "Saturday was a terrible disappointment,

he said. "I would have preferred for it to have gone right on Saturday, in a way, than tonight. That's the one I came for.

"But I'm not complaining about tonight. I thought I was equally well prepared. There was just this thing in the back of my mind all the time that really it was impossible to run quite as badly again, certainly not within a few days." Coe said he had a fairly uncluttered run for

the tape and that was what he was hoping for. The surprise was that he was able to outfoot Ovett over those last 100 meters, because Ovett usually has a stronger kick to the tape.

Ovett had said he had a 90 per cent chance of winning the longer race because, "Steve Ovett is a miler." Steve Ovett also had won 28 races in a row.

The race, the feature event of the last night of track and field competition, was run on a warm evening under a bright sun. A capacity crowd of 103,000 matched in Lenin Stadium. Straub raced into the lead immediately but Coe stuck close to his heels. Ovett at first seemed content to run back in the eight-man field. Straub and Coe held the same positions for about 1,300 meters and Ovett, meanwhile, had moved into third place. The stage was set for the race to the wire.

On the final turn, Coe made his move around the stubborn Straub about the same time that Ovett started his drive. But this time Ovett could not catch his rival and, in fact, seemed to lose speed as he was edged for

second by the east German. Coe crossed the finish line, fell to his knees, Evert struggles in clay courts

No.1 Mayer wins handily

INDIANAPOLIS, Aug. 6 (AP) - American Gene Mayer, the top-seeded men's player, had an easy first round victory Tuesday while top-seeded Chris Evert Lloyd of the United States had to struggle to extend her streak of match victories in the U.S. Open Clay Court tennis championships to 27.

Mayer needed only 48 minutes to eliminate American Leif Shrius 6-1, 6-11, in a match that was halted for more than an hour as rain fell at the Indianapolis Sports Center. Evert Lloyd, the defending champion who has finished first in five previous appearances here, staged a comeback in the second set to

eliminate Joanne Russell, 6-4, 6-4. "He made too many unforced errors," said Mayer about Shiras, a 20-year old member of the U.S. Junior Davis Cup team. The only game Mayer lost was the fourth which was the first after the rain delay. He had taken a 3-0 advantage in the first set by winning 12 of 13

Other seeded winners among the men included No. 4 Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia. No. 5 Jose Higueras of Spain, No. 6 Wojtek Fibak of Poland and No. 8 Jose-Luis Cleje of Argentina. Jose Damiani of Uruguay had the only men's upset of the early afternoon action as he eliminated No. 7 Hans Gildemeister of

In women's play third-seeded Virginia Ruzici of Romania survived a strong upset bid Duk Hee Lee of Korea, 6-0, 5-3, 8-7. . Regina Marsikova of Czechoslovakia, the . No. 5 seed, got by Sandy Collins of the United States, Laura Dupont, the No. 8 seed who won the tournament in 1977, was eliminated by South African Rosalyn Fairbank,

Unseeded Dana Gilbert, who won the 1978 women's tournament as an amateur, advanced with a 6-3, 6-1 decision over Michele Weiss.

In night action, Australia-born Wimbledon champion Evonne Goolagong Cawley, seeded No. 2 in the women's bracket, defeated American Sherry Acker, 6-4, 6-2. The first set was tied 4-4 before Goolagong won the next four games. Acker, won, then tied the second set before the precision shots of Goolagong made the difference.

"I'm glad to have that first match over and done with." Goolagong said. "I haven't played since Wimbledon. I wanted a tough match and Sherry gave it."

Eddie Dibbs had to reach back to score a

three-set triumph over against Andres Gomez of Ecuador in the day's final match.

Charity match Saturday

English soccer season set

LONDON, Aug. 6 (R) — The English soccer season kicks off on Saturday with the tru-litional carefree meeting of the league champions and the cup winners for the Charity Shield at Wembley.

Liverpool, who won the league last season

for the fourth time in five years, and second division West Ham United, who upset London neighbors Arsenal in the Football Association (F-A-) cup final, will be expected to serve up a tasty appetizer for the 10 months of action to come.

While both clubs will be eager to secure the first piece of silverware on offer, this is the one match in the year in which entertainment is judged more important than victory. But that cavalier attitude will come to an abrupt end the following week when the season gets under way in earnest with the opening league It is hard to imagine that Liverpool will slip

up in their bid for a third successive title. In two seasons they have proved invincible on home soil. Their last league defeat at Anfield was on January 21, 1978, when Trevor Francis scored the winner to give Birmingham a shock 3-2 victory.
Ironically, Liverpool's stiffest challenge is

likely to come from Francis's present club Nottingham Forest, though the England international striker will be missing from the European Cup holders line up. Francis is still struggling to regain full fitness following an achilles injury last season and it may be into the new year before he is back in action. Francis's international colleague Garry

Birtles, Clough's regular squash partner, is another likely absentee. Following an argument with the manager over the length of his holidays, Birtles has been placed on the transfer list. The price on Birtles head is one million sterling (\$2,400,000) which is precisely the sum Clough forked out for Coventry striker Ian Wallace during the close season. Much will also depend on how quickly

Switzerland's Ramondo Ponte settles at Nottingham. The signing of Ponte from Zurich Grasshoppers is Clough's third attempt to find a successor for midfield general Archie Gemmill, whom he prematurely jettisoned two season ago.

Neither Asa Hartford nor Star. Bowles was



DEAL: Former Arsenal star Liam Brady was dealt to Italy's Juventus in the off season. Arsenal fans are hoping 19-year-old Clive Allen, acquired from Queen's Park Rangers, will help fill the void.

given many games to make an impact in the team and it will be interesting to see if the Swiss fares better.

The only title Arsenal won last season was the tag of "the unluckiest team." Runners-up in the FA Cup, beaten by Valencia of Spain on penalties in the final of the European Cup Winners Cup, their season of heartbreak was completed when they finished fourth in the league only to miss qualification for this years European Football Union (UEFA) Cup on : goal difference.



GRIMACE: A hardened look on each face, Steve Ovett, left, and Schastian Coe round the bend on Lenin Stadium's track in the recent Olympic Games. Ovett had won the gold in the 800 meter, and Coe was trying to avenge his second place by taking this 1,500 race. He did, beating Ovett for the first time over that distance. The rivals shook hands, but didn't exchange smiles, on the victory stand afterward.

عندما تتطلبوا الأفضل في كل شبيء، فلدى زيارتكم لهيوستن تكساس إتصلوا بنا إن كنتم بحاجة لحرس إمن، او حرس شخصي. أو للكشف عن المتفجرات أو السنتاجار سيارات خاصة مع سائقها.

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Borg won't stop, wants record sixth Wimbledon

GENEVA, Aug. 6 (AFP) — Tennis ace Bjorn Borg's one burning goal is to win a record sixth Wimbledon title, the Swede said in an interview published in the newspaper La Suisse here Wednesday.

Iron man Borg — who aspires to be the best tennis player of all time — won his fifth straight Wimbledon tennis tournament this year and is now resting in Marbella, Spain after his marriage on July 24. He said he plans eventually to "retire to Sweden and buy a

But for now he will continue to play professional tennis, with Wimbledon the most important tournament in his game plan.

Borg called American John McEnroe, his opponent this year in an incredible, seesawing Wimbledon final, "some of the best players I know. It's obvious that he had a very

rosy future." Borg said the qualify, of American Jimmy Connors' tennis has fallen since Connors, once world No. 1 himself, married. His "shots are not like they were," said Borg, who added that he thought Connors was not in the best of

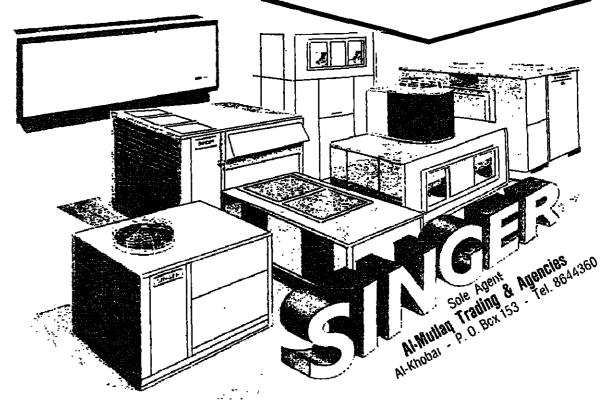
Top conditioning, said the Swede, is needed "if you want to win at Wimbledon."





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AMERICAN STAIN

The Democratic Party's electoral platform.was, if anything, worse pan what the Arab world feared. The Arabs knew the platform was be more on the negative side. They did not think that it will onstitute such a direct challenge to their internationally recognized ghts and aspirations.

The platform's major points in the crisis on the Middle East make ne most dispiriting reading. It declares that the United States' aid to state, already running into billions, will be continued and increased, also guarantees that no country neighboring Israel will be given reapons which might threaten Israel's security. This is a point specically direct against Egypt which now is getting American arms, wen more dangerous, the electoral document insists that the United iations Resolution 242, which contains no reference to the Palestians as a people, is the sole basis for dealing with the issue of the fiddle East and that the Camp David approach is the only possible ne. It also insists on the notion of a united Jerusalem this giving aplicit endorsement to Begin's recent annexation of the Arab city, inally it excludes any possibility of negotiating with the PLO without the prior recognition of Israel.

ut the prior recognition of Israel.

The document, therefore represents all that is inimical to the cause f peace and security in the area. It lays down the basis for a new aplosion in the area, one whose consequences to the international conomy and world peace would be incalculable.

What is the Arab world to do in the face of such blind arrogance? uch thoughtless partisanship with the cause of the enemy and its legal and inhuman practices?

In one case at least the answer is predictable. President Sadat, as he as done before, will simply turn the other cheek. What of the rest? here is clearly pressing need on the one hand for a riposte equal to be provocation. The Arab countries have the means to do this and ill have no option but to use them the moment the platform looks ke being translated into official government policy. On the other and since the Arabs have a specific objective in view, they must look arefully into how this is best served before committing themselves to ny course of action. The option of a major confrontation with the LS. has to be kept in mind but it must not be taken up before other teans of achieving the objective are exhausted. The Arab countries sust distinguish between electioneering slogans and firm governmental policy. The latter will not become known until well after the lections in November. It is then that the gauntlet can be thrown.

lections in November. It is then that the gauntlet can be thrown. Yet, whatever the elections themselves might bring the Democrac Party's platform remains a blot as far as the Arab world is conerned on America's record.



Mengistu gets party going

By Gordon Maclean

ADDIS ABABA —
Ethiopia's Marxist government is making a massive effort to ensure nothing goes wrong this time with the long-delayed formation of the country's Communist Party.

There have been several false starts since the 1974 revolution overthrew Haile Selassie and what is now referred to as the feudeo-bourgeois regime. What has been set up so far is only an embryo

what has been set up so far is only an embryo body known as the Commission to Organize the Party of Workers of Ethiopia — COPWE — but it is being treated as a fully fledged national Party now that the military government has formed the last two mass organizations considered essential to the Party's success.

These are the Revolutionary Ethiopian Women's Association and the Revolutionary Ethiopian Youth Association — REWA and REYA.

Speculation about when the Party itself will be formed ranges from September this year to three years hence. One non-aligned diplomat suggests that Lt. Col. Mengistu Haile Mariam, who as Head of State is COPWE's chairman, is deliberately stalling because he is reluctant to place himself irrevocably within the Soviet orbit.

However, Col. Mengistu said in Bulgaria recently that the absence of a vangurd Party in the past had caused serious problems in implementing revolutionary Marxist-Leninist aims. He added that COPWE would solve the problem. In Ethiopia, COPWE is being presented as the start of the long-delayed party formation - a delay caused by the defection of several splinter groups and indi-

The way now lies open for a series of drastic changes in line with the aims of Mengistu, who has shown himself to be a dedicated Marxist.

There are 93 members of the COPWE Central Committee with 16 alternates. Real power, however, still lies with the seven-man executive representing the Dergue — the Provisional Military Administrative Council.

Each COPWE member has been assigned a number, ranging from Chairman Mengistu as No. 1 to No. 93 in the case of Abele Kedede. All military ranks have been dropped in favor of 'Comrade' except for those officers with direct military duties, such as regional army commanders.

The campaign to build up netional support for the

The campaign to build up national support for the Party is taking place against a background of serious security problems, including the ever-present fear of encirclement of Addis Ababa by hostile groups. These comprise not only the strong forces in Eritrea and the Somali fighters in the Ogaden, who have forced the Ethiopian Army to wage two fullscale wars on opposing fronts, but the Oromo Liberation Front, which gets its support from the Galla-speaking peoples of Wollega and Bale to the south and south-west of Addis Ababa.

It is well known that Ethiopian exiles have been plotting over the past few years to link up all the fighting groups, as well as seeking recruits from other disaffected areas.

The weakest link in the exiles' chain of rebellion remains the western part of Ethiopia, after the rout of the Ethiopian Democratic Union and the Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Party by the Ethiopian Army in the Gondar area of Gojjam.

The recent rapprochement between Ethiopia and Sudan, after Mengistu's visit to Khartoum, has not only led to Sudan sealing off its supply routes to the fighters in Western Ethiopia, but to the expulsion of most of the Ethiopian exile leaders, who are now trying to reform their organizations in Europe.

This fear of encirclement is an echo of the same threat to successive Ethiopian emperors over the centuries.

Western diplomats expect major government military offensives within the next few months, probably simultaneously in Eritrea and the Ogaden, after the arrival of large stocks of Soviet arms, including 20 helicopter gunships. (OFNS)

China lets killers go free

By Jonathan Mirsky

LONDON horities have con-

The Communist Chinese authorities have conceded that settling all the scores accumulated during the convulsions of the Cultural Revolution might be impossible even with the help of a computer.

In a recent interview, Party General Secretary Hu Yaobang said that 100 million victims of the upheavals, one-tenth of the population, had now rehabilitated, with 10 or 20 million more awaiting full restoration of their political and economic rights

Such statistics have provoked commentaries in the People's Daily and the army's newspaper urging Chinese to forswear revenge or even the expectation that all past wrongs will be redressed.

tion that all past wrongs will be redressed.

The tangle of rehabilitation, guilt, and innocence has overwhelmed the official machinery. Some people fixed others, states the army's Liberation Daily. Some were fixed by others, and some fixed

others and were fixed by others still.

Past crimes over which the curtain is now being drawn include murder, and it is admitted that in such cases the legislative will not be easily accounted.

such cases the leniency will not be easily accepted.
Some comrades do not have a clear understanding of this principle...The relatives of the victims

constantly think they should punish the murderers severely. Their feelings are understandable: however, we cannot meet their demands by severely punishing all those who made mistakes, the People 's Daily says.

Ultimately, according to the army paper, 'anger

should be vented on Lin Biao and the Gang of Four.' Surviving victims and their supporters are advised to concentrate their energies on the Four Modernisations in agriculture, industry, science and defence.

Not all crimes of the '10 terrible years' go

Not all crimes of the '10 terrible years' go unpunished, and China's Press and radio continue to report past evils and to dissect them in often grisly detail.

The Party Secretary of a county in Hebei pro-

vince has just been relieved of his post and ordered to undergo a 'thorough going self-examination.' In 17967, at the height of the Cultimal Revolution, Zhang Yucheng inhumaniv tortured for seven says the Party Secretary of a village. The victim finally died, whereupon his father and son were paraded in the village street and punished by Zhang because they were related to a criminal.

The proceedings against Zhang have triggered an avalanche of allegations. Twenty more cases in the village remain undressed, and in the county where Zhang served as Party Secretary, no less than 270 mysterious deaths are reported, together with 300 to 400 other cases of injustices which have not been tackled at all.

Rehabilitation and reassignment of blame in China make for a prolonged process. The affair of President Liu Shaoqi, the most spectacular victim, occupied Party investigators for a year, during which Liu's career, reaching back to the 1920s, came under sometimes day-by-day scrutiny.

Testimony about events a half-century ago, of little meaning to most Chinese, has been widely published, to demolish the case against Mao Tsetung's arch-rival, who was allowed to die during the Cultural Revolution.

But not only contemporary figures ment rehabilitation. Confucius, a favorite target of the Gang, is now being re-examined, and a revised judgment on his historical contribution, significance, and character is expected. Even newspapers can be brought back from the grave. The *Peking Evening News*, banned since 1966 for permitting veiled criticism of Chairman Mao, was republished last year.

Late last year a judge of the Shanghai Higher People's Court said that in his city alone there were nearly 200,000 cases of judical miscarriage. But no officers of the courts or other legal authorities would be punished, the judge assured me. 'They were only taking orders from their superiors.

'Peace' worker on trial

By Chris Mosey

STOCKHOLM — —
Norwegian peace researcher Nils-Petter
Gleditsch faces prosecution as a spy for naming 11
U.S. electronic intelligence-gathering stations in
Norway in a report financed by government money.

Gleditsch, who works for the governmentbacked Norwegian Peace Research Institute, named the stations, gave their locations and printed photographs in the report which took three years to prepare.

The NPRI report says the stations, set up under a bilateral agreement between Norway and the U.S. monitor movements by Soviet submarines, intercept signals from military satellites and can give early warning of Russian missile launches.

Owen Wilkes, a New Zealander who worked on the report with Gleditsch, said they located most of the stations by simply looking them up in the Norwegian phone book where they were listed under defence radio posts.

'We also used trade union records,' said Wilkes, who now works for the Stockholm Peace Research Institute. 'All defence workers have to be in a union so if you suddenly find 50 union members in a remote northern fishing village you know you've located another spy post.'

He said he had been questioned on soveral account.

He said he had been questioned on several occasions by police in Oslo but so far only Gleditsch was being considered for prosecution.

We broke no laws proposing the severe. The con-

We broke no laws preparing the report. The stations are not sealed off. Anyone could have done what we did, said Wilkes. But the Norwegian military authorities have insisted on a prosecution.' Wilkes said the existence of the spy stations

proved the West had better monitoring facilites for detecting Soviet nuclear deployment than was generally admitted.

Gleditsch is on a fishing holiday in a remote

Gleditsch is on a fishing holiday in a remote mountain region of Norway and was unavailable for comment. (OFNS)

Saudi Arabian Press Review

Wednesday's newspapers led with the arrival of Iraqi President Saddam Hussein. He is visiting Taif for talks with King Khaled on bilateral relations and Middle East politics.

Two stories relating to Israel's annexation of Jerusalem made the Kingdom's front pages: the presentation of a working paper by the U.N. Islamic bloc to the Security Council and King Hassan's call for an urgent meeting of the Jerusalem Committee which he heads.

Former Afghan Premier Muhammad Youssel's decision to form a government in exile under King Zaher Shah ran in Okaz under a New Delhi dateline. Shah currently lives in Rome. PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat's Beirut meeting with EEC Council of Ministers Chairman Gaston Thorn figured prominently in Al Riyadh.

Editorials welcomed Saddam Hussein's visit. In general, they said it shows that Saudi Arabian-Iraqi relations have always been maintained at the highest levels for the best interests of the Kingdom.

"The visit's timing indicates that political and economic objectives towards Israel will be discussed." Al Jacirah said. And it noted that "despite the tense situation in Arab and international affairs, Hussein has decided to visit the Kingdom because of the complete harmony, mutual understanding,

and spirit of coordination between the two countries. Iraq and Saudi Arabia's stable relations should form a strong base for united action by all

Al Medina discussed Hussein's visit in relation to the Palestinian issue saying that "the Arab and Islamic nation is in dire need of mutual consultation because it is being heavily attacked by Zionists, Communists, and colonialists. Hussein's Taif discussions are taking place at a time when challenges have assumed enormous proportions." Al Medina added that the Kingdom will always be "keenly anxious to throw all its weight behind any move to restore the dignity and usurped rights of Arabs and Muslims."

Muslims."

Al Yom focused on cooperation between Iraq and the Kingdom. "Joint interests necessitated coordination which already exists," it said. "Coordination and cooperation between both countries will raise their status in the eyes of Arabs and other peoples. The Kingdom's national interest demands that both countries maintain their ideal cooperation, particularly since the Gulf is rising in importance every

day."

Al Bilad pointed out that the bilateral dialogue demonstrates the Arab-Islamic will in the face of Israel's recent consolidation of its position in

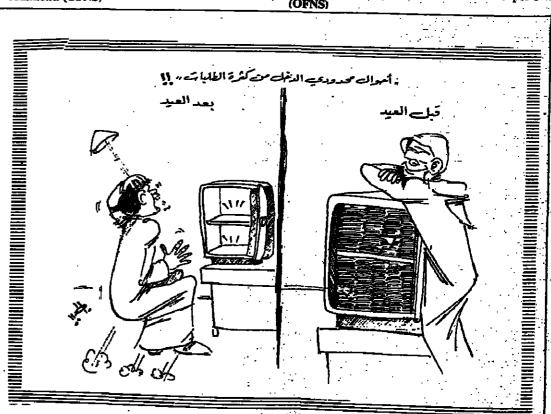
Jerusalem. "The Arab-Islamic world has never before faced challenges like the ones being posed by the Zionists with their ideological, military, and political terrorism. Saudi Arabia has, therefore, consistently stressed the need for solidarity and will always work for solidarity."

Al Nadwa pondered the difficult circumstances facing the Arabs because of the illegal seizure of Jerusalem. It stressed that meeting between Arab leaders is one of the best ways to confront the Zionists. The paper hoped Hussein's visit would bear fruit and helps the Arabs restore their legitimate rights.

mate rights.

Okaz 's editorial concerned the U.N. Islamic bloc's draft resolution before the Security Council: "The resolution may not be so strong as to make Israel abandon aggression, but the Islamic bloc's resolution shows that it is behaving responsibly towards the world."

Al Riyadh commented on the regional tour being made by Joseph Sisco, a former U.S. State Department official. The paper thought that Sisco would be told no more than what he had already read about. Many others have come and gone with their reports and analyses, and now it seems that there is nothing left for him to explore. Al Riyadh believed that nothing would be changed by his tour.



After Eid

Before Ei

Al Nadu

Jest in Tito

مِلْدَا منه الأصل

largest and most populous province, China's

vanguard of agricultural reform, with increas-

ing communes and free markets. About 80

per cent of rural production teams now use

the new smaller group assignments.

The amount of commune land that legally

can be used for private plots has been raised from 7 to 15 per cent. Hardworking peasants

even display framed certificates of merit, say-ing "gloriously rich through hard work."

Since 1976, the average collective income has increased from 26.5 yuan (18 U.S. dol-

lars) cash a year to more than 80 yuan (55

dollars). Peasants also receive grain, oil and

vegetable allotments. Good weather, better

fertilizer, better seeds and agricultural

Another reason is recovery from the Cul-

tural Revolution, which devastated Sichuan

from 1966 through 1976. Private plots and

sideline production were abolished as "capitalist tails." Even wanting prosperity

Agricultural production fell so low in

Sichuan that grain had to be imported from

other provinces. Beggars from Sichuan were

familiar sights elsewhere. Some families,

residents now say, even resorted to selling

Under the leadership of Provincial Gover-

nor Zhao Ziyang, grain production repor-

tedly rose by more than 28 per cent from

1976 to 1979. Grain no longer must be

imported to prevent the starvation of mil-

Still, with nearly 100 million people,

Sichuan remains backward. The rural

economic change has not yet meant a dramat-

Usually, humans, not horses, haul carloads

Some brigades from poor Dragon Pond

their daughters for rice ration coupons.

brought ruthless criticism.

ically better life.

reform are credited for the improvement.

With 85 million peasants, Sichuan is in the

In India

Writer meets English Sahib

By F. W. Rawding

JEDDAH - A few years ago, I was traveling in India, collecting historical material. Some friends in Delhi put me on to Colonel

"You must meet him. He's a marvelous character with hundreds of tales to tell", they said. "Go up and see him in Mussoorie". So from Delhi I took a "luxury bus."

Using the word luxury to describe an Indian bus is misleading. It has no connotation of ease, pleasure, comfort or convenience. All it means is that the bus will probably have seats and windows and will only stop at principal points. It will, moreover, be carrying at least twice the permitted number of passengers and a vast amount of their lug-gage; baskets of produce, small livestock, cans of oil, water, food and numerous scream-

During the course of the journey, most passengers will vomit at least once as a commentary upon the skill and competence of the driver. Thus it was for the seven hours it took to cover the 150 painful miles.

We stopped about six times for at least half an hour while the driver visited a wide circle of friends. For the rest of the time we were bucketing along down the middle of the road and shearing around mountainous bends at speed as if all the devils in creation were in

In Mussoorie at last, with no bones broken, I booked into an hotel overlooking the Doon Valley some 5,000 feet below and sat on the verandah sipping a restoring drink. I watched the sun go down gloriously and the silver threads of the rivers weaving themselves into the velvety tapestry of the darkling Plains.

Next morning. I began my search for Murray Saheb. I knew only that his house was called Seven Pines. After a lot of walking about and asking directions, I was getting warm - in both senses - and at midday, I was approaching my objective down a wooded track.

Coming to a gate in a wicket fence I saw a nicely built bungalow in a grassy clearing surrounded by trees. Standing and overlooking a view of the valley was a man dressed in a khaki drili suit with a stout walking stick in his

"Come in!" he called, "Just in time for a peg before lunch. You'll stay, won't you?" I walked up to him saying "Col. Murray? Good day, sir", and when I had introduced myself, we shook hands.

I guessed he was about 70, but very straight and powerful looking, well over six feet tall. He had a fine, Roman head and the expression of a man accustomed to command and confident of obedience.



We walked to a rustic bench with a tree stump table and he took a whistle out of his pocket and gave one shrill blast. Shortly, a turbaned, white-clad bearer came running out, grinning, as if he were humoring the eccentricities of an old friend, and salaamed.

"Do chota peg aur badam le do, Ranjit." Murray said, ordering drinks which were soon delivered. "Cheerio!" said the Colonel, "Now you want to ask me questions. Fire away". He had been warned, by telephone, to expect me, so he was ready for my inquiries about himself and his ancestors and their long service in India.

Murray was born into the army in India and after schooling in England and training at Sandhurst had returned as a Subaltern in 1922. He was a fine horseman and had soon been posted to the Sind Horse, a famous cavalry regiment of the Indian Army, as equitation instructor. Interspersed with his stories about the regiment and the men, sowers, rissaldars and subedars, whom he recalled with obvious affection, he was telling me about what the Murrays had done over several generations in India, romantic land of marvels and contrasts.

One of them, Arthur Murray, had, in the early 1800's been a collector of the Honorable East India Company in the Saharanpur district, just north of Delhi. Aside from his duties, he had embarked upon a private enterprise of forest clearing. The timber had been floated down the Jumpa river and the cleared land settled and farmed.

As a result, Arthur Murray had become the proprietor, the Zamindar, of 14 prosperous little villages. Near one of them, at Lakhnauti, there was a community of warlike, improvident Afghans, left behind after one of the forgotten wars which had punctuated the history of that region. They were unable to pay their taxes.

Instead of confiscating their cattle and making enemies of them, the collector had paid the taxes himself and had received in exchange an old fort, the Lakhnauti Qila, which the Afghans had already abandoned and so made them his friends.

Five generations of Murrays came and went and on the death of his father, Murray Saheb, then a young Captain, had inherited all the lands and the Qila also. When he visited his domain for the first time, there were panthers lurking in the jungle that had crept back to the walls of the fort and had begun to climb up the four great bastions which commanded the surrounding plain.

"It was a superb building, made entirely of hard, small, Moghul bricks, shining red against the riotous green. I fell in love with it and spent the next 20 years restoring it. You must go and see."

We had lunch, over which the Colonel's wife presided and continued our talk over coffee in the sitting room with the sun streaming through the colored glass windows, making cubist patterns on the white, Kashmiri

rugs.

Murray Saheb had the gift of telling an anecdote and setting a scene so that I felt I was present and taking part in the amusing and exciting episodes he described - the puncturing of pomposity, the rewarding of courage, the thrill of the tiger shoot and bat-

ties on the frontier. Two or three days later, I left the quiet of Mussoorie and plunged back again into the tumultuous plain. I made my way to Lakhnauti by bus and for the last two miles by rickshaw and caught sight of the Qila across the fields of sugar cane through a fringe of mango trees. Ramsingh, the watchman, opened the huge gate.

Inside was a peaceful scene, belying the warlike exterior. There was a Formal Moghul garden with roses and peach trees and a fountain playing. Behind, a bungalow, built into one of the great red-brick bastions.

It was from Ramsingh and from Ahmad Khan the cook and from the villagers round about, that I learned a lot about the Colonel during the five days I spent in the Qila. Long before the government had abolished Zamindari, Murray Saheb had returned all his lands to the people who farmed them. O's evening, taking me by the hand, Ahmad Khan, more than 80 years old-and for 65 of them a friend and retainer of the Murray family - showed me where the two hunting elephants used to be kept. "Murray Saheb was a real Rajah", he said. "We were all like sons to him."

Walking from time to time through the little villages within sight of the fort, a rare visitor to this remote, unchanging place, the people would ask me for news of Murray Saheb.

"He is well", I used to answer, "He sends his salaams and will be here in the cold weather."

Ramsingh, Ahmad Khan and all the villagers were good and kind to me. I had come only briefly and would soon depart and could do nothing for them. It was to honor the old man who stood in the clearing in Mussoorie, looking down over the plain, remembering the golden days of his youth.



65,000 per week

Some 'chickens' aren't afraid to fly

AMSTERDAM. (special) - The booking records for flight KL 801 to Kuwait on Tuesdays show a number of some 65,000

A bit much for a Boeing 747 M, which normally seats about 200 passengers. These aren't human passengers though, but much smaller ones - day-old chicks.

Kuwait is one of the many destinations where day-old chicks are flown. Buenos Aires receives about 2.5 million chicks per year and Cairo nearly 1.5 million. Other cities where the fluffy fowl frequently travel to are Khartoum, Tehran, Kano, Lagos, Dubai and Dhahran, a total of approximately 15.5 million per year. The chicks are placed in the cargo compartment in special ventilated boxes on a cargo pallet. The compartment's temperature can be adjusted just as in the passenger cabin. Chicks feel best at a temperature of 18-19 degrees Celsius.

Chicks are not the only animals the airline regularly flies. In KLM's Animal Hotel there are dogs, cats, cows, horses, birds and fish as daily guests. KLM even flies rhinoceroses, tigers and sometimes elephants

The specific demands and wishes of the shipper are discussed beforehand to make the animals as comfortable as possible during their journey. KLM has been giving animals the VIA (Very Important Animal) treatment since 1920.

New book offers women beauty through home made recipes

Mother Nature's Beauty Cupboard; by Donna Lawson. Bantam Books -\$ 1.50

By Raana Siddiqi

JEDDAH: Rummage through your kitchen cupboard for beauty aids. That seems to be the message for ladies in this paperback that has made an appearance recently in local

The writer, Donna Lawson, has published two other books previously; Beauty Is No Big Deal and Brothers and Sisters All Over This Land. She has also been the fashion writer for Eye magazine and the New York Daily News for several years.

Mother Nature's Beauty Cupboard has 180 pages filled with hundreds of potions brewed from fruit, vegetables, herbs, milk, eggs, ney and numerous such natural ingredients. From "chammomile saunas" to 'oatmeal with honey masks" the writer gives extraordinary recipes from hair roots to toe nails for the natural glowing look.

Lawson explains in the introduction that in the United States alone, sixty thousand people suffer allergic reactions to commercial cosmetics each year.

"When you make your own cosmetics, there is no doubt what goes into them ... you would know your own poison and avoid it.", says the author.

It is true that home made beauty products have, from time immemorial, proved their effectiveness. Nevertheless, in today's fast life we do not seem to have time enough to prepare our own beauty brew. The preparations used by our grandmothers and their grandmothers have been forgotten and it is far easier to dip fingers in a ready made con-coction and rush off.

What this fashion and beauty specialist has done is to dig into the past, research, and try to present a complete program for beautifying and grooming.

Lawson has presented in this very interesting book recipes ranging from such beauty basics as a clove tea mouthwash to the sophisticated Queen's perfume. She also stresses the need for good health through appropriate food, exercise, fresh air as the basic essen-

"Skin is tied up within the working of your whole body ... when your body is in prime shape its complexion would be too" she explains.

She also describes the importance of various vitamins and minerals as daily intake and

the lack of vitamins that may cause specific health problem. There is advice for specific problems and formulas listed to remedy the damage caused by imbalanced food, lack of exercise, stress and use of unsuitable commercially prepared cosmetic aids.

The "do it yourself" approach can be fun. It is definitely inexpensive, which may appeal to inflation-fighting housewives. It costs much less to try Lawson's sour cream cleanser than to buy a fancy label one.

Here is a sample or two from the book for women readers. Give them a try and see how they really work. Remember it costs little, and you can find most ingredients in your

PEPPERMINT TEA BATH:

Add 11/2 cup peppermint tea to 1 quart boiling water. Allow lea to stand for Then strain it through cheesecloth into bath water. Lawson calls this bath a terrific cooler for both nerves and skin on a hot summer's

CUCUMBER MOISTURIZER:

Keep half a peeled crisp cucumber in the refrigerator to use as skin moist-uriser. Rush it over your face and feel its cooling and moisturising effects, particularly soothing to irritated skin. According to the book. Ceopatra supposedly used this beaty gimmick.

HONEY AND LEMON JUICE LOTION

Carefully blend 1/4 cup each lemon juice, cologne, and honey. Put the mixture in a small bottle, shake well and refrigerate. Use it to make hands soft and fragrant.

Well, it could be sticky business to rub honey, skim milk or mayonnaise on your face or body, but according to Donna Lawson these recipes do work. Good luck. Putting your face into the refrigerator may, from now on, not just be to nibble.



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Free enterprise works well on Communist China farms

By Victoria Graham

SICHUAN, China (AP) - At "Rocky Dragon Pond" commune, the peasants of the "Peach Garden Brigade" virtually jog up the mountainsides these days to fertilize the corn with manure.

The job once took seven days as peasants took their time hauling two 39-kilogram buckets on shoulder poles up treacherous slopes.

It now takes three days because they carry bigger buckets and they hurry. The reason: If they carry more night soil and work faster they will earn more work points - and more

cash at the year's end.

The simple principle of pay according to work represents a drastic change in China's agricultural policy — one of several changes that would have been anathema to the late

party/Chairman Mao Tse-Tung. The previous policy was equal pay for all work.

The new system is designed to increase production by motivating China's estimated 850 million peasants to become prosperous. For years, an egalitarian policy had imposed a 150 yuan (103 U.S. dollar) limit on a peasant's approach income. ant's annual income.

Now the limit is gone and China's countryside, although : poor and often staggeringly backward, shows signs of free enterprise. In another radical departure from Maoist mass agriculture, the rich "Golden Horse" commune in the lush Chengdu Plain is assigning work to smaller, more efficient groups. Families and individuals now get farming assignments reminiscent of ancient village

For exceeding production targets, they are rewarded. If they fall short, they are penal-ized financially. The previous model of agriculture had thousands of peasants on vast fields, working long hours for the same number of work points.

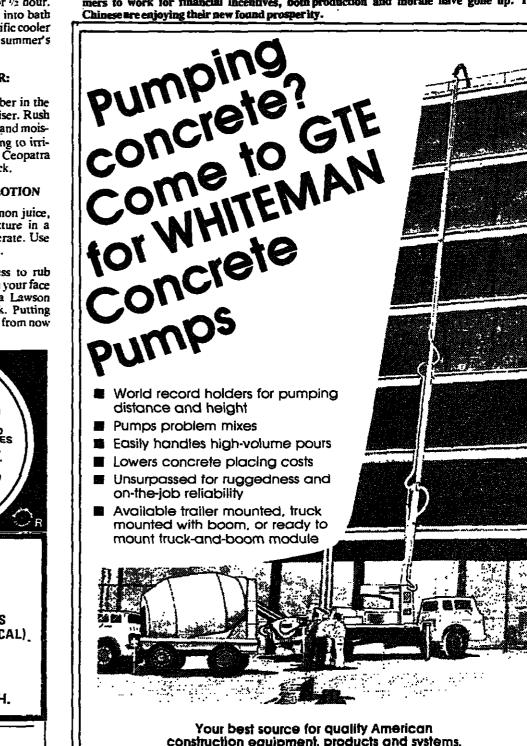
However, the most visible sign of economic change in the countryside is the free market. At the Xindu Sunday market outside Chengdu, peasants buy and sell everything from eggplants to eels in a festival of private enterprise inconceivable a few years ago. Nowhere in China are the agricultural changes more visible than in Sichuan, the

commune still must buy part of their grain from the state, but at least for a few peasants at "Golden Horse" commune, a better life means being able to buy a television set in

of pigs, ducks and bamboo to market.



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Ford calls for limits on Japan car imports

NEW YORK, Aug. 6 (AFP) - Ford, the second-ranking U.S. automobile manufacture. Tuesday asked the American International Trade Commission (ITC) to severely limit Japanese car imports to this country. The move followed a similar request from the United Auto Workers Union (UAW) in June.

Ford asked the HC to impose a temporary limit on imports from those nations sending the greatest amount of cars to this country. Amounts were to be based on the 1974-76 market picture.

Imports during that period accounted for 16 per cent of U.S. auto sales, with Japan supplying 52 per cent of the import total. Inthe last two months the figures have soared,

Renault to build robots in U.S.

PARIS, Aug. 6 (AFP) - The French firm Renault has signed a letter of intention with the American Ransburg Corporation for the joint labrication of industrial robots in the United States. Renault officials here announced Tuesday.

Renault, primarily known as an automobile manufacturer, has already delved into the field, of industrial robots, producing more than 200 of the machines which can paint, weld and do steefwork in place of human beings, performing five or six of the 40 movements which can be made by a human arm.

The letter of intention describes plans to form a joint company controlled 51 per cent by the Indianapolis-based Ransburg firm and 49 per cent by Renault Industrie et Technique (Riet) for the production. sales and servicing of Renault industrial

Production at first will be carried out directly under Renault license, but in the future the joint company will be free to desgin, develop and produce new models.

GM labor strife sours

CANBERRA, Aug. o (AFP) - General Motors' battle with the Australian labor movement deteriorated Tuesday when a 24-hour picket line was set up around the Pagewood Sydney suburban plant of General Motors Holden, Closure of the Pagewood Motor vehicle plant was unnounced a few weeks ago, and the unions stopped the removal of any equipment.

Over the weekend in a military style operation using non-union labor General Motors raided their own factors and removed the critical equipment before the union picket realized what had happened.

Berth Name of Vessel

with 80 per cent coming from Japan.

The ITC an independent intergovernmental agency, has been investigating the impact of Japanese imports on U.S. producers. But it will not take action before determining whether the industry crisis here is caused mainly by the recession and poor management or by imports.

Forty per cent of American auto workers are currently out of work and the industry's four manufacturers had a combined \$1.5 billion loss in the first half of 1980.

In its complaint Ford said that Japapan's auto import campaign was run "without apparent concern for the serious injury being caused to auto employment and investment in the United States."

"Time has run out of painless solution," it added." Ford would prefer the Japanese government take voluntary steps to reduce exports but they have not done so."

Meanwhile in Brussels, industrial policymakers for the European Economic Community (EEC) commission said that European auto makers must imitate the Japanese models and put out cars using less gas if they hope to keep up with growing

competition from the Japanese. U.K. textiles

LONDON, Aug. 6 (AFP) — The crisis in the British textile industry is likely to get worse over the next few months, judging from the latest joint survey of trends by the Confederation of British Industry (CBI) and the National Economic : Development Office (NEDO).

The survey describes the textile and manufacturing sectors as "extremely depressed" with business confidence, orders deliveries, output and . capacity utilization all showing

worsening trends. More closures and heavy layoffs in the manufacturing industry are indicated in the survey particularly for autumn, as retailers continue to sharply reduce orders because of

falling sales and heavy stocks. The volume of retail sales of clothing during the past four months recorded a drop (the first for this period in three years) rather than the increase the trade had been hoping for following price-cutting campaigns.

As much as 20 per cent of the companies covered in the survey reported that current orders represented less than one month's production and nearly 80 per cent claimed to be working below capacity. Only three per cent expected to authorize capital expenditure to increase capacity over the next twelve months and only one per cent anticipated employing more people.

Type of Cargo

Arrival Date

OECD tourist syndrome study 'Tourism destroys tourism'

WASHINGTON. Aug. 6 (WP) -Tourists are a fickle lot. They tromp on the posies they have come to see, dump garbage in the blue water caressing the beach and then warn their friends away from the dirty place.

Such at least are the implications of a report from the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), which sees tourists as sort of a mobile world environmental crisis. This means trouble on several levels for countries that have grown to depend on them.

"Tourism destroys tourism," the report said. The three-year survey of resort areas in the 24 OECD member countries, all of them industrialized, found that "environmental degradation in certain tourist areas (has) reached such a proportion that tourism is now declining.

Tourists know what they want, They want, they told OECD surveyors, an attractive landscape first. Then they want a nice climate, clean air and water and a restful atmosphere. Affordable cost was a poor fifth and good food was last on the

From the host country's point of view, tourism can provide jobs in low-income, low-industry regions, with multiplier effects in construction, road building and communications. Most importantly, it provides foreign exchange for some nations with mountainous areas "where the quality of the environment is often the only resource which can be exploited."

However, it siphons off the local labor, usually to the detriment of traditional activities" such as farming. Beaches and forests develop fences that keep the locals out. Plants and anima's get trampled, run over and carried off as vandals and thieves arrive with the crowds.

Piles of litter and clouds of exhaust from cars, campers and motorboats pollute the air and water. The local population "often has to change its way of life completely... and to live cheek-by-jowl with people of a

NEW YORK, Aug. 6 - With little news to

influence Tuesday's market, stock prices

recovered moving the DJIA into positive ter-

ritory to a 4 plus point gain in shortly after

midday following a slow negative opening. In

late afternoon trading, prices retreated from

its point high, closing off slightly more than a

Closing averages: DJIA 929.78 off 1.28 DJTA 310.47 up.,16 DJUA 108,91 off .55. DJCA 336.21 off .46. Vol. 45.700 million shares, adv 815, dec 691, unch 404 rtl. 1910, https://dx.dictores.Squibb 985 off % to 23 % 18. Boeing 758 off 1 % to 37. Houston Inds 467 unch at 27 %. Tendy 401 up 4 % to 67 %. Grt. Wstn. Fnc. 388 off 1% to 20. Chrysler 365 up % to 8 %. Capital

different, largely urban kind," the report

Tourist facility development is often disorderly and scattered, giving the landscape a 'motheaten' look," the OECD commented. Police, hospital, sewer and other needs are often 10 to 100 times what the offseason population can afford.

And when the environment goes, so do the tourists, once again disrupting the natives. An unnamed inland lake lost 14 per cent of its visitors when water pollution set in. A Mediterranean resort lost its older, higher-income guests to a younger, poorer set when traffic jams and acres of bare skin obliterated the view of the beach.

"However, it was impossible to measure the degree of density which brings

about this sort of change," the study said. The problem will get worse. There were 25 million international travelers in 1945 and 240 million in 1977. That is a growth rate of 8.9 per cent per year, more than double the pace of world economic growth. By 1990 there could be 500 million in the international suitcase set.

Two-thirds of all tourists go to Europe, and the European Economic Community expects five of them for every meter (39 inches) of Mediterranean coastline this year. The crunch slackens in bad economic times, but not much.

I'o cope, nations worldwide should promote "nature tourism" that emphasizes the visitor's role in preserving the place. Environmental considerations should be integrated with tourism promotion plans, and hotel owners. restaurateurs and others pressing for growth should be educated on the dangers to their income posed by environmental

"Continued orderly development of the tourist industry depends on the maintenance of the resource on which it is based," the study said.

Holding, 359 70 1½ to 18 %. Kochring Co. 359 up 12 ½ to 36 ¼. MOB 333 off 2 ½ to 69 %. Texaco 302 unch at 36 ¼. Growth and glamours closed mixed. Energy issues were mixed to unch. Basic industry issues were mostly lower. Autos were off on the day. Machinery, gaming aerospace, airlines, 188, elect, equip, and precious metals were all lower on the day. Other metals were mixed. Spot changes: Campbell Red Lake 6ff ½ to 57 ½. Newmontt mining off % to 43 %. St. Ice Mixe. up ½ to 56. Burlingston No. off ¼ to 30 ½. Transworld off 1 ½. Northwest up % to 23 %. Hillion Hotels down % to 38 %. Fire. Fed off ½ to 37 ½. Lone Sar up % to 33 ¼. Colt Ind. up ½ to 56. Dow Chem. off % to 35 %. Stauffer off % to 91 %. Mobil down 2 to 69 %. Std. Cal off ½ to 71 ¼. Texas Off Gas up % to 51. Halliburton up ½ to 115 %. Time Inc. up ½ to 52 %. Conquitervision off 1 ½ to 83. Burroughs off % to 66 %. M/A Com up 1 ½ to 41 %. Merck off ½ to 77 ½. Smithline off 1 to 60 ¼.

Money in circulation up 5%

British bank loans rise

LONDON, Aug. 6 (AFP) — The poor health of Britain's economic situation was highlighted again Tuesday with the publication of monthly bank reports showing an 8.3 increase in bank loans during July, a blow to the anti-inflation program of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher.

The reports, coming just one week after the Chancellor of the Exchequer pronounced that the situation had at last been mastered, indicate a worrisome July increase of some five per cent in the total amount of money in circulation, according to Bank of England estimates.

This compares to increase of 0.8 per cent in July, 2.2 in May and 0.4 in April. The exact figures will only be known in a week or two, but if the five per cent estimate proves to be correct, money in circulation will have increased at an annual rate of 12 per cent during the first five months of the fiscal year, far surpassing the government ceiling of

Italy announces \$480m deficit

ROME, Aug. 6 (AFP) - Italy had a balance of payments deficit of 398,000 million lire (about \$ 480 million) in March, the Italian Bank said Tuesday.
This compared to a 323,000-million-lira

surplus (about \$ 385 million) in the same period a year ago but was 60,000 million lire (about \$ 71 million) less than provisional figures announced earlier. It brought the cumulative deficit for the first quarter of 1980 to 1,653,000 million lire (about \$ 1,970

seven to 11 per cent. The Bank of England explained that th increase was the result of steps taken which

ended quantitative restrictions on has loans. The restrictions were responsible certain bank actions which masked part of it volume of their loans, explaining the appartment major increase in July. Observers said that government corrective action would probably be taken.

Gasohol called profitable

WASHINGTON, Aug. 6 (R) — The price of gas in the United States has now reached a level where it has become commercially viable to produce gasohol, U.S. Agriculture Secretary Bob Bergland said Tuesday.

Gasohol is a blend of 90 per cent lead-free agas and 10 per cent ethyl alcohol, which is made from such crops as corn and beets. Bergland said in a statement that government economists calculated that, at present farm prices, an efficient plant could produce alcohol from corn for about \$1.26 a gallon-Blended with gas, this would produce gasohol at a wholesale price of 98 cents a galloncompared with about 95 cents for lead-free gas in America's farm belt but the difference is more than made up by a federal excise tax exemption of four cents a gallon for gasoholcents a gallon, Bergland said

Bergland said the U.S. aim was to produce? 500 million gallons of alcohol fuels next year and 900 million gallons in 1982, using grain.

Saudi Arabian **Government Tenders**

Auth	ority		Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Muni	cipality o	f Mecca	Supply of Saudi Arabian flags	5	25	Sept. 1
**	30 01	•	Supply of seeds for flowers and plants	6	50	Sept. 1
**	* - *		Supply of flower vases	8	50	Sept. 8
17			Supply of chemical fertilizers	9	50	Sept. 8
••	** **		Supply of saplings	10	50	Sept. 8
••	., .		Supply of organic fertilizer	. 11	50 -	Sept. 15
,,	** *	,	Supply of clay washtubs	12	50	Sept. 15
-	99 99	•	Supply of agrarian soil	13	50	Sept. 15

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11.	Katerina C	Aisaada	L'Post/H.Lifts/Cement	4.8.80		
12.	Mina	Barber	Timber/Plywood	4.8.80		
16.	Visurgis	H.S.S.C.	Contrs.	4.8.80		
18.	Oddysseus	Rolaco	B. Cement -	5.8.80		
79.	Louis L.D	Alsarah	B. Cement	4.8.80		
20.	Union Yenbo	O.C.E.	Load empties	6.8.80		
21.	Marcana 1	Alpha	C.I. Pipes/Tiles/ Timber	30.8.80		
10	Abdel Moumen	O.C.E.	Reefer	3.8.80		
22. 23.	Ngomei Chau	O.C.E. Alatas	Sorghum/Rice/Carbide	31.8.80		
23. 24.	Saudi Prince	O. Trade	Cem./Fertilizer/	2.8.80		
_¥.	Segui Finice	O. Haue	Timb/Gen.			
25.	George 'Z'	O.C.E.	Reefer	31.7.80		
27.	Sanix Ace	Kanoo	Contrs/Gen.	29.7.80		
28.	Hellenic Challenger	Alpha	L.Oil/ERice/Soyal	5.8.80		
			Cntrs			
30.	Meltern Universal	Star	Reefer	4.8.80		
31.	Ever Trust	Algosaibí	Steel Pipes	5.8.80		
38.	interspirit	Algosaibi	Tiles/Wire/Iron	4.8.80		
39.	Katina .	Alsabah	Barley	2.8.80		
40.	Intermacity	Alpha	Sugar/Barley	4.8.80		
42.	Fresno City	A.E.T.	Barley	5.8.80		
Ro Ro	Farha KIN	G ABDUL A	AZIZ PORT			
	221	DAMM				
	SHIP MO	VEMENTS II	PTO 0700 HOURS			
	Shu MO	25.9.1400/6.	8.1980			
	CH	ANGES PAST	24 HOURS			
	CHANGES PAST 24 HOURS					
4.	Aegis Scope	Alsaada	General	4.8.80		
5.	kota Molek	SEA	General	4.8.80 5.8.80		
7.	Else Cat	Kanoo	General	5.8.80 5.8.80		
12.	Sea Fox	Rezzayat	General Gen/Timber	5.8.80 5.8.80		
15.	Pulau Nias	Kanoo Gosaibi	Gen/Conts	6.8.80		
16.	Hannah Lu	Kanoo	General	5.8.80		
18.	Halle Nelina	UEP	Barley/Rice	30.8.80		
19. 21	Karak (D.B.)	Alireza	Bulk Cement	3.8.80		
30.	Arabian Victory	Опі	Barley	4.8.80		
33.	Smolny	Gulf	General	4.8.80		
36.	Peleus (D.B.)	SNC	Bulk Cement	30.7.80		

alwan elole There is perhaps nothing more beautiful than a ROSE in full bloom. MY FAIR LADY: You can now turn your home into a paradise. Flowers and plants for your garden. Birds to sing for you. Fish for your equarium. Visit our stand at ALHARITHY EXHIBITION as from Ramadan 15th.

Wall Street Report

Market closes slightly down

Jeddah: Medina Road, Tel: 61746 - Caravan Market Tel: 50919 Mecca: Siteen Street, Super Market - SAND, ALWADY

Fissier — the international name for high quality cookware — from West Germany

Fissler coronal

A high quality cookpot series in everlasting 18/10 stainless steel with excellent cooking qualities.

In many sizes and designs

Fissler vitavit royal

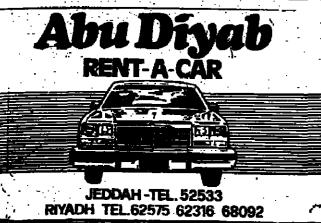
The finest pressure cooker in heavy duty aluminium or 18/10 stainless steel.

Automatic, simple and safe Made in Germany available at: Bashammakh Stores, Jeddah

Bougary St Tel 22753 Tel 20858 Gabil St and in all household stores in the Kingdom

July is lite

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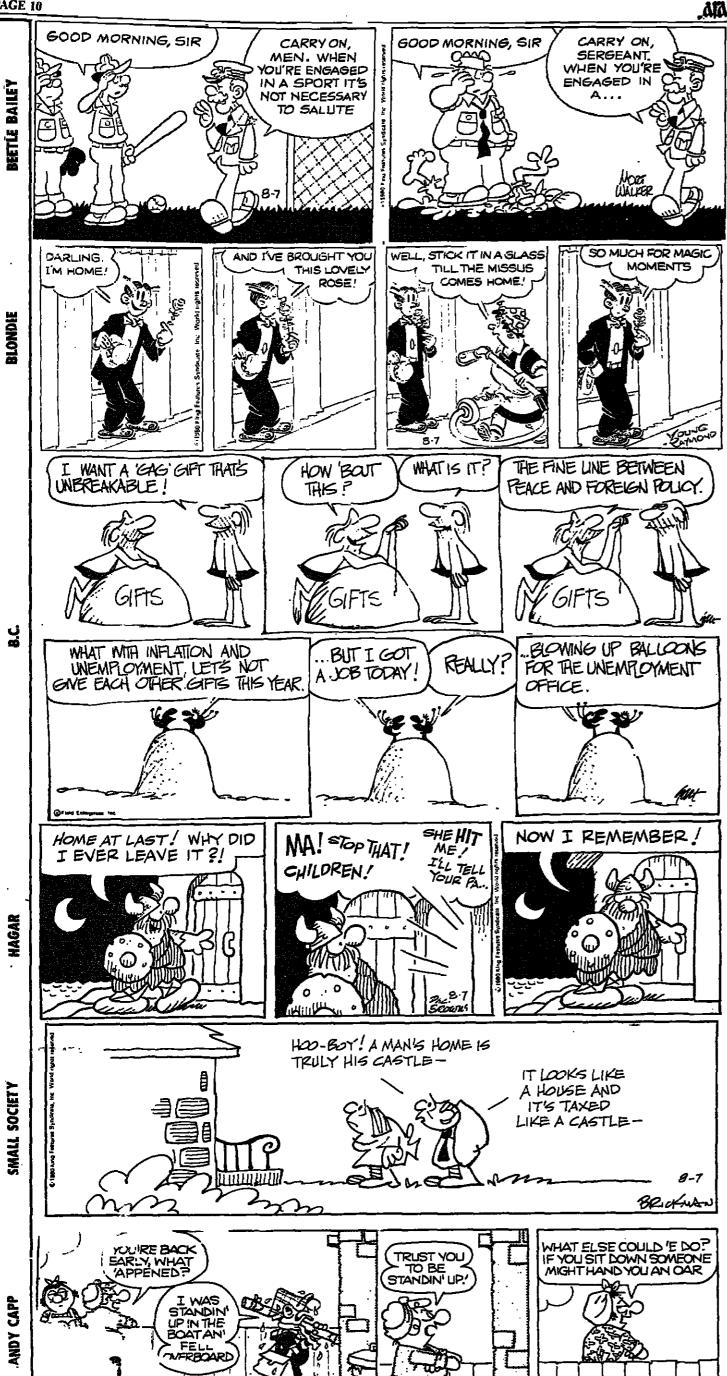


MAD 118US International Finance



Arabian Bulk Trade Ltd.

ed -	RIYADH TEL.62575 62316 68092	international Bourse. Commodities, Money and Exchange Rates	Al Khober : Tel. 86 4535! - 86 44848 P.O. Box 345 Dhehten Airport Telex : 601396 XENEL S.J. Riyadh : Tel. 47 89323
		البورصات السدولية Information	EXCHANGE RATES المعار العملات الدولية CLS S
	AMSTERDAM Petrofine 2810 2820 Petrofine 4840 4820 Closing Closing August Aggist Soc. Gen. Beigique 1248 1430 Price Fis. Sofine 3445 3415	Varia 183.50 168.00 CPC international 73½ 71½ Pub. Serv. E & G 19½ 19¼ City Development 2.55 2.61 VERIA 149.60 149.60 Campbell Soup 30 90 Pullman 32¾ 32½ Cold Storage 3.58 3.54 Volkswapen 167.50 167.50 Castle Cke 13¾ 14 BCA Comp 31½ Cycle & Carriage 3.52 3.90	Interbank Spot Dollar Exchange Rates for the IMF's SDR Middle Rates at London August 1 August 4
	ABN Bank 310.00 312.00 Solvay 4 2545 2700 ACF Holding 72.40 72.40 72.40 72.40 72.40 72.40 73.30 72.40 73.50 75.50	Caterpiller Tracts	August 4 August 5 August 7 August 8 August 8 August 9 August 9
	Dell'	Boots Co. Ltd. 214 215 Clark Equipment 34¼ 34½ Santa Fe Ind. UNQ	Sept
1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1	Ref	Continental Grp. S17/2 Southern Cal. Ed. 241/4 251/4 Strate Trading 6.55 6.85	August 4 USA
3.: 	Roberto	Guinness 89 89 Define Int. S 3½ Sylvin Corp. 1934	Denmark 12.9360-12.9460 Norway 11.4750-11.4850 FB/Lix Con 40.2877 Norway 11.4750-11.4850 Deutsche Mark 2.52482 Deutsche Mark Deutsche Mark 2.52482
	August 5 August 4 Rhein West Elect. 187.50 188.00 Price Fra. Rustgerswerks 296.00 296.00 1700 1890 Schering 209.00 296.50 Ce Br Lembert 1420 1410 Sel 235.00 234.80 Cockerill 220 232 Siemens 282.50 282.00 EBES 1995 1990 SudZucker 274.00 272.00 Genore BM 2365 2380 Thyssen A.G. 64.10 65.00 General 1250 1260 Thyssen Industrie 59.90 60.10	Section Sect	Frankfurt Foreign Exchange Fixings Foreign Excha
. '	August 5 The following is the Calendar of Eurobond and Foreign Bond offerings with tentative terms, syndicate manager and offering date, where available. Coupons and yields are on an annual basis unless otherwise indicated. EURODOLLARS GTE Finance NV., 50 million dollars, due 1987, semi-annual interest at 0.375 points	Mail West Bank 353 353 First Penna 514 576 Utid Technologies 48 4876 Cons. Gold 8,40 8,40 8,40 P & C 2316 124 Florida Power & Lt. 27 27 Valenc Enr. 2516 25 CRA 5,30 5,34 Pissaey Co. 212 213 Ford Motor 26 28% Valenc Enr. 2516 251 Fresport Mineral 47 48% Wachovia Corp. 18 19% Cudgen 1,80 1,85 Prudential Assur. 230 229 Fruehauf Corp. 2674 26% Walter Jim 35% 35% Dunlop 0,85 0,84 Rank Organization 178 180 GAF Corp. 11% Warner-Common. 4674 4676 Etiter Smith GM (NT) (NT) Reed International 195 194 GATX Corp. Pf. 31% 32 Walter Jim 191% 191% EZ Industries 6,30 8,34 Reed International 195 194 GATX Corp. Pf. 31% 32 Walter Jim 25% 25% Fairfax (NT) 1,50 Royes 67 62 Gamble Skog 42% 42% Western Bencorp 30% 23% Garce Bros. (NT) 1,88 Royes 236% 236% C36%	Denmark 32.275 32.276
	above six-month interbank offered rates, convertible at any coupon payment date into GTE Finance's 10% annual coupon bonds of 1992, par, Orion Bank. Inchcape (Bermuda) Ltd., 40 million dollars, due 1995, 8%, convertible into inchcape and Co.'s London-listed shares, par, Baring Brothers. International Harvestor Overseas Finance Co., NV., guaranteed by international Harvestor Credit Corp., 100 million dollars, due 1 August 1985, 12.75%, non-callable build, Morgan Stanley International, 5 August.	Royal Insurance 996 391 Gen. Electrics 56 58 Westinghouse Elect. 25% 25% Hammersley (NT) 4.25	اسعار السلع والمعادن COMMODITIES London Commodity and Metal Exchange Closing Prices September State of Cooking Closing Closing Closing Closing State of Cooking State of
	OTHER CURRENCIES De Friesch-Groningsche Hypotheekbank, 60 million guilders, due 1987, 9.75% at 99.25 to yield 9.90%, Bank Mees en Hope, 8 Aug. Rothschild inverstment Trust, 12 million pounds, due 1990, 14.25%, S.G. Warburg and Co. Assoports de Paris, 150 million francs (increased from 120 million), due 1987, 19:125%, Credit Commercial de France, 8 August.	Trialgar House 72½ 72½ Gillette 29 28½	September 981 980 980 978
	Drient Finance Co., 15 million pounds, due 30 September 1995, 8-8.25%, semi- arruskly, convertible into company's Tokyo-listed shares, anticipated conversion premium 10%, per, Credit Sulsse-First Boston, 5 August. The volume of scheduled Eurobond issues totals the equivalent of about 324 million dollars compared with 369 million dollars a week earlier. FOREIGN ISSUES	Guff Oil. 40% 40% 15 Unitries. 109.13 DN 0.33 or 0.30 Renison. (NT) 23.50 Heinz H. J. 46 45 65 Stocks 337.65 UP 0.98 or 0.29% Repco. 1.02 1.03 Closing Closing Hercules. 19% 19% August 4 August 5 Hewlett Packard 74% 75% Price Line Hilton Hotel. 39 38% PARIS Seltrust (NT) 23.50 Repco. 1.05 1.50 Santos 12.10 11.50 Hilton Hotel. 39 38% H.C. Sleich 1.52 1.51	Three months
- 3	أسترات الحكومة الإمريكة (Targovt, NOTES & BONDS السترات الحكومة الإمريكة (Practions and changes in 32nds Asked Change	Second 1245 1292 Household Fin. 19 18% Price Frs. TNT 2.49 2.45	Columbians Cash 900.5-901.5 903-904
	6%s Juns 1982 97.30 98.6 UP 2 98.5 August 1983 98.9 98.17 UP 5 10%s December 1983 101.5 101.14 UNCH 6hs June 1984 96.12 96.20 UP 8 10%s May 1985 100.28 101.4 UP 4 14%s May 1985 114.30 115.6 UP 8 9%s August 1985 96.10 96.18 UP 12 10%s November 1989 100.18 100.26 UP 12	Eridania	Three months
re :	Bonds 10/16 November 1994 94.18 95.2 UP 8 10/16 November 1995 97.8 97.8 UP 8 10/16 Stay 1995 97.0 10/16 November 2004-09 96.30 97.8 UP 12 11/16 Sebruary 2010 107.12 107.20 UP 16 106 May 2010 95.0 95.8 UP 30 RUWARYT DINIAR BOND MARKET	Insistice	No. 1 RSS CIF Basic Ports
e die Geboord Onder	July 17 Kerait — (AP-DJ) — Although it's normally quiet at this time of year, Kuwalit dinar bond prices not gradually over the week, the Arab Company for Trading Socurities (ACTS) reports. Holders of Kuwalit dinar denominated paper have been reluctant sellers. Foreign interest, sported in our comment last week, has continued to foster a generally builten tone to our market. Short-dated paper and bonds with an active Stricing Fund arrangement have been expectably in	SIP 1135 1120	April-June 57.20-67.30 67.00-67.20 Market quiet July-Sept 58.90-70.10 70.00-70.10 Oct-December . 72.50-72.60 72.50-72.70 JanMarch 75.10-75.30 75.20-75.30 Pence per truy ource Cash 669-671 745-748 Three months 667-698 737-738 Sales 20 warrants 3.525 warrants
.** .# .**	Previously discussed in this comment, the morstorium on new issues has caused a description of the supply-demand situation. This is exactly the opposite to the U.S. dollar bond market, where prices have declined substantially due to an over-supply of new issues. ACTS Kursalif dinar bond index Thursday was 98.481 unchanged from a week earlier. Recent Kurwalt Dinar Bond Issues Coupon Maturity Price 8 1.10.89 91%—92% ASEA (Sweden) 8 1.56.89 92%—93%	AM international 19% 20% Lucky Stores 17% 17% Murram 478.00 475.00 Minstant Electric 518 517 Allied Chamiles Power 15% 18% Macy H. 14% Nobel-Bozel 41.30 42.00 Nippon Electric 41.2 412 ARA SVC 33% 32% Macy H. 1. 48% 48% Nord-Est 30.50 31.40 Nippon Oll 1200 1240 ASA 54 53% Macy H. 1. 48% 48% Nord-Est 30.50 31.40 Nippon Oll 1200 1240 Astra Life & Gas. 35% 34% Mirs. Henover 31% 31% Olide 216.00 216.00 Nissan Motor 640 640 640 Allied Stores 21% 31% March on Oil 54% Permod Ricard 310.50 31.20 Nippon Oll 128 1370 1960 Allied Chamiles Stores 24% March Mirs. Henover 15% 18% Permod Ricard 310.50 311.20 Ricard 310.50 5157 560 567 Allied Chamiles Stores 24% March Mirs. 54% March Mirs. 55% 54% 16% Permod Ricard 310.50 311.20 Shiselide 900 901 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 2	Market quiet September 172-1171 1725-1122 TIN September 172-1171 1725-1122 November 1214-1211 184-1161 January 1250-1248 1205-1201 January 1250-1248 1275-1174 May 1270-1255 1271-1174 May 1270-1255 1271-1206 September 1350-1250 September 1
•.	C.C.E. (Finise) 8 15.9.94 81%—82% C.C.E. (Finise) 8 15.9.94 81%—82% C.H. (Microso) 82 15.8.98 94%—95% C.R. (Microso) 82 15.10.87 94—94% Indonesis (Rep. of) 92% 15.7.85/91 93%—94 T.V.O. Power Co. (Finism) 7% 15.9.99 91%—92% Kuwaiti Dinar Negotiable Bank Certificates of Deposit 3 months 8% Bid • 6 months 9% Bid • 12 months 9% Bid	Alcos 68 SB% Metsushits UNQ 31% Pricel 205.00 205.00 Sumtomo Chen. 127 127 274 274 Metsushits UNQ 31% Pricel 205.00 205.00 Sumtomo Chen. 127 127 274 274 Metsushits UNQ 31% Pricel 205.00 506.00 Tolyo Method Chen. 11% 11% Printemps 104.50 106.70 Taleds 535 540 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 275 275	Market barely steady
<u> </u>	August 5 Dollar Sterling Merk Guilder Franc	Amer. Notors 5% 5% Moore McCorm 44% 44% St. Louis-Bouchon 183.00 169.00 2URICH 183.00	Cash Size
. 1	Call 914—976 — 8%—8% 944—976 544—574 1131—1274 1 month 976—10 1716—1717 874—874 944—976 544—574 1131—1274 3 months 1076—1074 1615—1616 814—574 974—874 574—574 1175—1274 6 months 1076—1074 1545—154 174—8 874—974 576—574 114—12 1 year 1076—1076 144—144 734—776 9—974 5—574 12—1274 London tate eurodollaru: Overnight 974—976; 7 days fixed 975—9 7/10; 1 months 1076—10 1/106 3 months 10 5/16—19 3/10; 6 months 1076—10 5/18; 1 year 10 13/16—10 1/106 3 months 10 5/16—19 3/10; 6 months 1076—10 5/18; 1 year 10 13/16—10 1/106 3	Ashtand Oil 35 36% National Can. 19% 19% Thomson-Brandt 221.50 220.50 Serik Let 1700 Alt. Richiald 44% 45% Nat. Distillers 28% 28% UTA 181.00 180.00 BURbirts 2940 Avon Corp 24% 24% National Steel 28% 28% 28% Usinor 10.40 10.30 Burbirts 2940 Avon Products 38% 38 National Steel 28% 28% 54% Valeo (Fendo) 358.00 354.50 Ciba Geigy (Non-v*g) 885 880 Bank of NY 35% 36% Norfolk & Western 39% 38½ Benk America 26% Norfolk & Western 39% 38½ Bank America 26% Nitwest Airlines 30% 30% Bashkar Trust NY 54% Nitwest Benoorp 24% 24½ Excon 287.00 291.80 Electrowatt 2495 2490 Baxler Travenol 47% 48% Norton Stanon 16% 17 Grifffatte 48.75 49.00 Heiger 350 350.00 354.50 Fischer (George) 350 345.00 356.00	Capital International Stock Market Indices August 1 August 4 World 127.4 128.3 UP 0.7 Europe 111.2 110.5 DN 0.8 U.S. cents per pound (previous levels in
. a 1	London dollar certificates of deposit: 1 month 9 11/16—9 9/16; 8 months 9 11/16—9 9/16; 1 year 10%—10; 3 years 11—10%; 5 years 11½—11½ REFERENCE OF THE PROPERTY BONDS London Closing Government Bonds	Section Dickenson 28% 28% Ogden Corp. 38% 35% Nestle	U.K. 170.2 168.5 DN 1.2 Japan 252.0 250.3 DN 0.8 Canada (2) 208.2 208.2 DN 9.2 Germany 88.0 88.2 DN 9.1 France 115.5 115.7 DN 9.1 Australia 122.9 123.0 DN 9.5 Spain 54.4 SA.4 UNCH brackets) es supplied by a leading treding company. Major shipping origins Tuesday Included: U.S. Memphis (1 1/16 inch strict middling). U.S. Gallornia (14) inch strict middling). Spain 54.4 UNCH Soviet (1 1/16 inch strict middling).
	(Quoted in pounds) August 4 August 5 August 4 98% 98% 98% 98% 10eaury 11%% 1983 98 95% 10eaury 12% 1983 91% 91% 104% 91% 104% 1994 104% 104% 1080ury 13%, 1994 118 118	Boise Cascade 37% 38% Penniscil Co. 25% 40% 50mmen 546.00 549.00 58H 350 Bis 300 B	Netherlands 91.2 69.8 UP 1.1 Egypt Giza 65 FG, 134.25 offered (UNCH).
	Treasury 13149, 2000-03 10316 10316 10316 10316 10316 2114 2114 2114 2114 3214 3214 3214	## Price Singapore \$ BASLE ## Plan Research ## 74 71/4 Price Singapore \$ BASLE ## ## Price Singapore \$ BASLE ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	(1) NYSE (2) TSE Index converted to 1 Jan 1970 Base Base 1 Jan 1970 equals 100 July-Aug. 86.00 offered (84.00).



arabnews calendar

THURSDAY

1:00 Opening 1:01 Holy Quran 1:05 Gems of Guidance

3:50 Cheedran

1.10 This Week's Landmari

DHAHRAN TV

4:30 Children's Show 5:22 Safety Film 5:44 Survival 6:00 Horizon 7:00 Family 7:47 Second Run Feat

VOA P.M. 8:00 News Roundup Reports : Actualities Opinion : Analyses Dateline

PHARMACIES

Open Thursday Night

Otamien

Salam Carde

King Faisal St.

Adamah locality

Managorality St.

Merca Road, Thoops

Manfouha, Main Road

News Summary
9:00 Special English:
News, Feature. The
Making of a Nation
News Summary
30 Musti-9:30 Music USA:
(Standards)
10:00 News Roundup
Reports - Actua

10:05 Opening: Analyses

MECCA Ahli Pharmacy Quabuah Pharmacy RIYADH

Saggef Pharmacy Taroq Pharmacy Mecca Pharmacy Adahis Pharmacy TAIF

Amin Pharmacy

DAMMAM Hagir Pharmacy AL-KHOBAR

Thogba pharmacy HOFL'F

Jadid Pharmacy QATIF

Hassan Baksh Pharmacy

News Summary
10:30 VOC Magazine
America: Letter
Cultural: Letter
11:00 Special English: News
11:30 Musac U.S.: (Jazz) VOA WORLD RE PORT

12:00 News newsmake voices correspon reports backgrout fearures media

1:20 Top of the Pops 1:50 Jazz Music 2:30 Swing Era 3-00 NEWS 3-10 Press Review 3:20 Islam The Divine Truth

21029

42615

22235

BBC 1.15 Ulster in Focus

SAUDI RADIO

On PM at 98 Megahertz in 3.2 meter band On SW at 11.855 Mbz in 25 meter band

On MW at 1485 Kiloberts in 202 meter band

8.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 1.30 Discovery 2.00 World News 8.30 Sarah Ward 2.09 News about Britain World Today 2.15 Alphabet of Musical 9.00 Newsdesk 9,30 Opera Star 2.30 Sports International World News 2.40 Radio Newsreel 10.09 Twenty-Four Hours 3.15 Promende Concert

3.45 Sports Round-up .4.00 World News 10.30 Sarah Ward 10.45 Something to 4.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary Show You World News 11.00 11.09 Reflestions 11.15 Piano Style 6.00 Radio Newsteel Brain of Britain 6.15 Outlook 12.00 World News 7.00 World News British Press Review 7.15 Sherlock Holmes 7.45 World Today 17 15 World Today 7.45 World Today 8.00 World News 12.40 Look Ahead 12.45 The Tony Myan

Summary 10.39 Stock Market Report 10.43 Look Ahead 10.45 Ulster in Focus 11.09 Twenty-Four Hours : News Summary 12.15 Talkabout 4.30 The Picasure's Yours

12.45 Nature Notebook 1.00 World News
1.09 World Today
1.25 Financial News
1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections
1.45 Sports Round-up
2.00 World News
2.09 Commentary 8.09 Books and Writers 2.15 The Face of England

9:10 Opening 9:01 Holy Ouran 9:05 Gents of Guidance

9:10 Eight Music 9:15 The Evening Show 9:45 Eve and Her World 10:00 Music

UN Music Workhood

(200 Symptony Concert

12.45 A Rendez-ous

8.30 Take One

8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News 9.09 News about Britain

9.15 Radio Newsreel

9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News

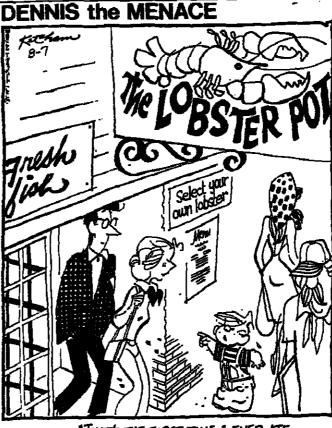
with Dreams (1),101 Closedown

11:00 World Classics 11:15 African-American Theme

10:10 Muste

10:15 NEWS

11.45 On İslam



THAT'S THE FIRST TIME I EVER ATE SOMETHIN' THAT TRIED TO EAT ME FIRST!"

B. Jay Becker Contract \$ Bridge : Rectifying the Count

East dealer. North-South vulnerable. NORTH ♠A Q 10 3 **7964** ♦ A 16 7 ♠ A Q 10 WEST EAST

♦754 ♡KQJ2 873 042 ♦7652 **♦ J 9 8 5 483** SOUTH **♠**K8 ♡ A 10 5

The bidding:

East South West North Pass 1 NT Pass 6 NT Opening lead - king of hearts.

There is a term in bridge called "rectifying the count." The expression means very little to most players, because squeezes — the subject it applies to — are generally regarded as too advanced to understand. However, this misconception is based more on fantasy than fact. For example, take this deal where South gets to six notrump and West leads the king of hearts.

When dummy appears. declarer counts his sure winners and finds he has only eleven of them. If South is unfamiliar with squeezes or

endplays, he wins the king of hearts with the ace and cashes all his high-card tricks, hoping to find a favorable division in either diamonds or spades and so acquire a twelfth trick. When neither hope materializes, he winds up going down one.

But if South is familiar with squeezes, he ducks the king of hearts. The great advantage of this play is that it "rectifies the count," meaning that declarer now has all the remaining tricks except one, instead of all the remaining tricks except two. Let's say West next plays

the queen of hearts. South wins and cashes four club tricks, hoping to squeeze one opponent or the other out of an otherwise sure trick. In the actual case, this method of play succeeds. East can safely discard a heart on the third round of clubs, but he must then discard a spade or a diamond on the fourth round and thus give declarer his twelfth trick.

It is not easy to recognize instantly the importance of ducking the king of hearts at trick one. The duck seems purposeless — but nothing could be further from the truth. It creates the "all but one" situation that is so often required for a successful squeeze, and to that extent the value of the play cannot possibly be overemphasized.



AND SWIM 100 MILES BACK TO SHORE

THAT AFTER HIS DEATH HIS HOUSE WAS FOUND TO CONTAIN 4.000 EMPTY BOTTLES

RADIO PAKISTAN

cies : 17662, 17845, 21700 (khz) gths : 16,98, 16.81, 13.82 (meters

7.45 Religious Program 8.00 NEWS 8.100 Owalis (Devotional Music) 9.00 NEWS 9,03 Music 9,23 Folk Music

Frequencies : 17910, 21485, 21755 (khz) engths : 16.74, 13.96 13.79 (meters

Religious Program Request Music Women's world 5.45 Customs Rules 6.00 NEWS

Press Review 6.20 On This Day 6.25 This Week in Pakistan

Your Individual Horoscope



== Frances Drake = FOR THURSDAY, AUGUST 7, 1980

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) You can't afford to be careless. Be alert in order to capitalize on a fine work or domestic opportunity. Enjoy a happy p.m. TAURSU

(Apr. 20 to May 20) Short visits could lead to romantic introductions. Hap-py times with children. You can effectively share view-points. Use your creativity. (May 21 to June 20) GEMINI

Don't take a close one for granted. A good time to buy or sell items for the home. Check with loved ones on major purchases. CANCER (June 21 to July 22)

Don't gloss over facts and figures. Be thorough. Happy news puts you in an optimistic frame of mind. Make important phone calls.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) You could receive an important financial tip. Be willing to meet others half-way. Don't close your mind to new ideas. Be flexible. VIRGO

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) Be alert or you'll miss the significance of another's words. The p.m. augurs happy

Enjoy life. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Don't be so sure of yourself that you fail to consider all facts about a business deal. Still, you should hear of a goodopportunity.

times with your social circles

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) A friend may fail to follow through. Make allowances for others' shortcomings. Consult with friends at a distance about travel plans. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

Little squibs of conversation may be important where business is involved. P.m. finds you in an expansive mood about your career, but don't bite off more than you can chew. CAPRICORN

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) You'll want to go away with a loved one. Now's the time to finalize plans. Be careful though about expenses. Double-check details.
AQUARIUS

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Watch for crossed-signals at work. An important work assignment could come your way. Let others know that you are interested. PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

Be the first to clear up minor misunderstandings and you'll have a wonderful time together. The p.m. favors celebrations.

Crossword

prize

or trap

sun god ...

employee

by THOMAS JOSEPH ACROSS

1 Shoe for 1 Philippines Hans Brinker island 2 Building brick **6 Tasteless** 11 Dote on 3 Kind of 12 Single-

handed 13 Frank 4 French river Willard's 5 Egyptian comic strip. 15 French padre

6 Hotel 16 Witnessed 7 Swiss town 17 Actor, Fernando 8 Sharp 9 Resting place 26 Province 18 Nonetheless

19 - Moines 19 Windsor 14 Second-hand or ascot 18 Longing 22 Joined 20 Man's name 23 "Big" deli 21 Years on end 31 Classify item 22 Cyst

24 Keepsake 27 Automobile style 28 Algerian seaport 29 Poli —

30 One kind of cheese 31 Jewel 32 Kicker's gadget 35 Irish nobleman

37 Pay a visit 38 Redford role 41 Exhorted 42 Mountain ridge 43 Ex-mayor

of N.Y.C. 44 "Howler"

23 Jinx

24 -- banana

25 Mountain

in Zaire

of comics

32 Bamboozled

27 Levenson

29 Harold

33 Type size

member

(Lat.)

37 Food fish

39 Yorkshire

40 Doorman's

38 U-boat

river

quest

34 Church

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR is LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

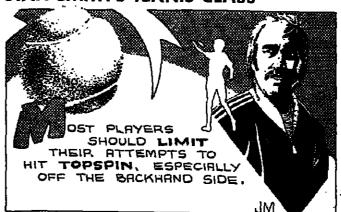
CRYPTOQUOTES

NIHK DFHK JQPIHZDU QFQUV NWKADNM DY IWM

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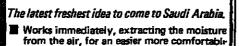
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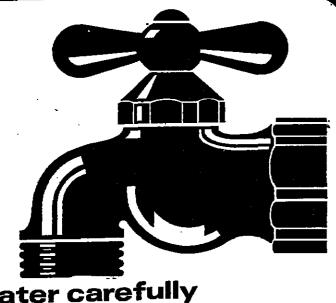
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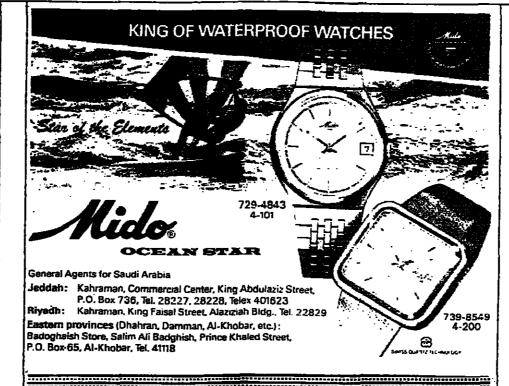
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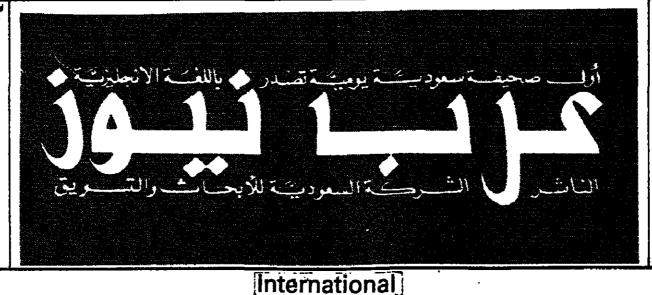


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Carter, Kennedy forces agree

'Open' convention debate scheduled

WASHINGTON, Aug. 6 (Agencies) — Campaign aides to U.S. President Jimmy Carter and Sen. Edward M. Kennedy reached agreement Tuesday on a schedule for the Democratic National Convention permitting prime time television coverage of the debate on a controversial "open" convention rule and economic planks of the plat-

In a statement issued after a 4 ½-hour meeting among aides to both men, the two campaigns declared their agreement would permit "reconciliation" at the convention's conclusion.

Whoever is on our ticket, we are determined to conclude our convention united behind our nominee. With so much at stake in this presidential election, the Democratic Party must prevail in November," the statement said.

While both sides agreed that the agreement lays the basis for a reconciliation, they predicted a sharp debate on the convention rules. Dick Moe, a top aide to Vice President Walter F. Mondale, said referring to the Kennedy-backed effort to have all Democratic delegates released from their previous commitments that "the Carter-Mondale campaign is absolutely confident it will prevail on this issue."

Meanwhile, Democratic senators Henry Jackson of Washington and Robert Byrd of West Virginia have been contacted by Sen. Kennedy to become his running mate if he is nominated Democratic presidential candidate, the presidential hopeful announced Tuesday.

Kennedy would be a stronger candidate for the Democratic Party than President Carter, Jackson said following the announcement. Sen. Kennedy is running about 700 votes

Workers ready the 'Big Apple'

NEW YORK, Aug. 6 (AFP) - Three hundred fifty workers have been toiling for almost six weeks to convert Madision Square Garden, best known as these site of major sport events, into the home of the 1980 Democratic Party National Convention.

More than 5,500 delegates and alternates are expected to attend the four-day proceedings beginning Aug. 11. The preparations for their lodging, security, and entertainment are big business for convention organizers in

New York City. The city has spent nearly \$5 million to attract the convention to New York but it hopes to take in some \$30 million from delegates spending money in "The Big Apples,"

as New Yorkers affectionately term their city. But New York City is not the only one spending money on the convention. The three major American television networks-ABC, NBC and CBS — have spent several million dollars for their own communication installations for coverage of the session.

More than 11,000 journalists from the United States and the rest of the world will be covering on the proceedings from gavel to

The federal government has agreed to reimburse New York City for \$3.5 million for the screening devices and overtime pay for

Hiroshima leader calls on powers for peace summit

HIROSHIMA, Japan, Aug. 6 (AP) - The mayor of Hiroshima proposed "a peace summit' of the world's leading countries as this city observed on Wednesday the 35th anniversary of its virtual destruction by an atomic bomb.

About 35,000 people gathered in the peace park for the annual memorial service for the estimated 200,000 victims of the U.S. bomb dropped on Hiroshima Aug. 6, 1945, in the closing days of World War II. It was the first city to be the target of an atomic bomb and four days later Nagasaki became the sec-

At 8:15 a.m. the minute when the B-29 "Enola Gay" released the bomb, Hiroshima observed one minute of silent prayer. Some 1.500 pigeons swirled over the park and temples, churches and municipal government offices of the delta city then tolled bells and

sounded sirens. Mayor Takeshi Araki told the audience. "Conflicts now going on in the Middle East and Southeast Asia, if joined by the superpowers, could develop into full-scale wars.

"We propose that major nations, like the United States and the Soviet union, gather in a top meeting to discuss world peace. The government of Japan should play a leader's role toward it."

During the memorial ceremony, the names of 2,279 persons said to have died during the past year from diseases attributed to the bomb and its fallout were added to a memorial book. They brought the total number of names listed as identified victims to 97.964. As of the end of March, 371,944 people were officially designated as atomic bomb victims by the ministry of health and welfare.

On Saturday, Nagasaki will hold a memorial service for the estimated 70,000 persons killed there by an atomic bomb.

behind the president in the race for the Democratic Party nomination and is widely believed to have only a slim chance of win-

ning the nomination.
"The problem is can be beat Reagan?" Jackson said. "I think he'll make a fighting candidate," Jackson continued about Kennedy. "People admire a fighter... had not been for Sen. Kennedy's perseverance, it wouldn't have been possible to have an open convention fight."

In New York, Republican candidate Reagan made a pitch Tuesday for black voters and ended up in a shouting match with youth in one of the country's most notorious

Reagan came to town to address the predominantly black National Urban League, which gave him a polite reception for his conservative message and attacks on Democratic economic policies.

But in the South Bronx, a political mecca for any candidate courting black and Hispanic support, the Republican was greeted by some 50 local residents loudly skeptical of his commitment to the poor. Doffing his jacket under the hot afternoon sun, Reagan patiently tried to explain to a crowd of mostly young people his plan for tax breaks and other incentives to bring private enterprise into efforts to revitalize the ghettos.

But heckled and pressed constantly for specifics about what he would do as president, Reagan shouted over the din, "If you will listen to me for a minute I'm trying to tell you that I can't do a damn thing for if I don't get elected."



STILL AT IT: Democratic rivals President Jimmy Carter, left, and Sen. Edward Kennedy, have agreed — through their campaign aides — on the ground rules for a debate on a suggested "open" convention, with the meeting to begin in several days

Bolivian politician in hiding

Zuazo forms government

LA PAZ, Bolivia, Aug 6 (AP) - Former President Hernan Siles Zuazo announced Tuesday the formation of a "national unity government in hiding" and declared himself constitutional president of Bolivia.

Siles called on the nations of the world to recognize his government and to shun the right-wing de facto regime of Gen. Luis Garcia Meza which toppled President Lydia Gueiler in a July 17 coup.

There was no indication the declaration would have any effect on the military goverment, which has been recognized by eight

Siles, 68, made the announcement in a five-page statement passed to news media on the eye of Bolivia's national day. Wednesday also was the day a new president was to have been seated. Siles captured a plurality of the vote (38 per cent) in the June 29 presidential election and stood a good chance of winning the presidency in a congressional run-off that had been slated for Monday

Siles named Jaime Pazx Zamora, his running mate, as vice president and charged him

with " developing relations with all governments that have expressed a willingness to do so." Pax Zamora reportedly was in the United States, still receovering from injuries he received in a mysterious airplane crash near La Paz June. 2. Three persons died in the crash of the light plane.

Siles Zuazo went into hiding after the coup as the government began arresting hundreds of political and union leaders in an effort to quell opposition.

Siles Zuazo, who was Bolivia's president from 1956 to 1960, called on Bolivians to resist the military regime, which he said "has used terror to eliminate any other alterna-

In a related development. Interior Minister Col. Luis Arce Gomez told the newspaper Ultima Hora "there are no more than 500 political prisoners' in Bolivia. The statement was the first official word on the number of persons arrested since the coup, although opposition sources have put the number at around 2,000. Arce said each case is being evaluated individually.

Vanuatu may deport rebels

PORT VILA, Aug. 6 (AFP) - The Vanuatu government has threatened to deport foreign troublemakers from the rebel island of Espiritu Santo regardless of the length of time they had lived there.

Government spokesman John Besant said Wednesday the warning was being issued to all those who had resorted to intimidation or violence on Santo since Vanuatu (formerly the New Hebrides) won its independence from Britain and France a week ago.

"If they are foreign citizens they will be brought to justice and deported however long they have lived in Vanuatu and however influcential they consider themselves to be."

The government's hard line comes in the wake of a series of violent incidents, including the blowing up of two bridges, in and around

the Santo town of Luganville where more than 200 British and French paratroopers are stationed. There are now more than 50 Vanuatu riot police in Luganville as part of the government's program of gradually reasserting its authority on the island which has been under the control of secessionists led by Jimmy Stevens since May 28.

The government's deportation threats were seen here as being aimed mainly at a small group of French planters who have been backing and reportedly arming the secessionist rebels.

Beasant described the situation on Santo as calm as could be expected. He said the Vanuatu flag was still flying, but he regretted that a Vemarana rebel flag was also flying in the town and the illegal Radio Vemarana was still broadcasting nightly.

Iranians freed from New York jail

NEW YORK, Aug. 6 (AP) - The 171 pro-Khomeini Iranians held in a federal prison since demonstrations last week in Washington were freed Tuesday night and came to New York City for Islamic prayer

"There is no longer any reason to hold these individuals," said Henry S. Dogin, district director of the immigration and naturalization service in New York. "They are legally and lawfully in this country." .

The Iranians had originally refused to identify themselves, making it impossible for officials to determine whether they were in the country legally. Dogin ; said several days ago the first Iranians gave their names during interviews with authorities and by late Tuesday all the Iranians had identified them-

The four busloads of Iranians arrived at the Islamic seminary in New York City's borough of Queens and were greeted by supporters bearing a poster of the Ayatoliah Ruhollah Khomeini. As the men filed off the buses and entered the red-brick mosque, some brushed their hands over Khomeini's picture.

Some shouted "Long live Khomeini" and some youths in a crowd of about 50 neighborhood residents shouted "Let our people go," a reference to the 52 U.S. hostages still being held in Iran.

Reporters were not allowed inside the building.

Four Iranians who had been hospitalized because of the hunger strike were released in satisfactory condition and accompanied the others to New York City, prison officials said.



Masses converge on Rome for Bologna victims' funeral

BOLOGNA, Italy, Aug. 6 (Agencies) — Hundreds of thousands of people from all parts of Italy were making their way here Wednesday by car, coach and special train to pay their last respects to the 87 victims of Saturday's bomb explosion at Bologna rail-

way station, as police prepared for trouble. Extreme leftist groups have threatened to whistle at every politician of whatever tendancy attending the funeral and organizing a rival demonstration to one called by the town hall, the major political parties and the trade unions after the funeral ceremony.

Early this morning scores of mourners had already arrived, to make their pilgrimage to the devastated section of the station which is now no more than a large space cleared by bulldozers and surrounded by metal barriers. Some threw flowers on the site near the

crater left by the suitcase bomb as it exploded in the waiting room of the station packed with holidaymakers. Others shouted insults against the "fascists" — the extreme right wing terrorists who have been officially blamed for the attack.

At 4:30 p.m. the bells of all the town's churches will toll as Bologna's Cardinal Archbishop Antonio Poma begins to celebrate in a packed cathedral of Saint Petronius what amounts to a state funeral, although it has not been declared as such.

Six years ago 12 coffins of those killed when the Italicus Express was bombed by the right wing just outside Bologna station were placed before the cathedral altar. This time there will be seven, containing the remains of Bolognese who were killed and representative of all the foreign and Italian victims of the

Many of the dead have already been buried while families of others refused to be involved in what they saw as a political event. President Sandro Pertini and Prime Minister Francesco Cossiga, along with the leaders of political parties, will attend but only Communist Mayor Renato Zangheri was expected to speak.

Meanwhile, last night police named a suspect in the bombing. The police sources named 22-year-old neo-fascist Marco Affatigato, at large since 1978. Affatigato was sentenced last year to a three-year jail term for helping neo-fascist Mario Tuti escape arrest after the latter murdered two policemen

Tuti is serving a life sentence but only 24 hours before the Bologna explosion was named as the main defendant in the forthcoming trial for the 1974 bombing of a train near Bologna, in which 12 people were killed.

Anti-terrorist police all over Italy are searching right-wing hide-outs, but have so far had no success, police officials said Tuesday. Last night the Italian government pledged to track down and punish those responsible for the attack which it said was an attempt to encourage fascist subversion.

Fierce storm now heading for Jamaica

الشعبس و الجمعة ٢٦ ــ ٢٧ رمضان ١٤٠٠ هــ

KINGSTON, Aug. 6 (R) — The Caribbean's fiercest hurricane this century headed for Jamaica Wednesday after killing at least 19 people on other West Indian islands.

Meteorologists in Kingston said Hurricane Allen was brinning winds of up to 170 miles per hour and moving steadily closer. Tuesday Jamaican security forces were put on full alert, all flights were suspended and candles. kerosene and other emergency supplies sold

The state-owned telecommunications agency Jamintel closed down its satellite earth station, severel limiting international telephone and telegraph circuits, so that valuable equipment could be stored out of the hurricane's way.

The fringes of the hurricane caused three drownings Tuesday in the Dominican Republic, where 3,000 people were killed by

Hurricane David almost a year ago. Haiti, between Jamaica and the Dominican Republic, and Cuba to the north were also in the path of the hurricane, described by U.S. and Caribbean weathermen as the worst this century. Hurricane-force winds extended 50 miles from Allen's center while gale-force winds were recorded up to 175 miles away, the meteorologists said.

Hardest hit so far is St. Lucia, where relief officials said 16 bodies had been found and the death toll was expected to rise. The hurricane, then weaker, struck early on Monday morning with torrential rains and winds of over 100 miles per hour. It devastated the important banana industry, smashed communications and left hundreds homeless.

31 more killed in El Salvador

SAN SALVADOR, Aug. 6 (R) — The bodies of 31 people, latest victims in El Salvador's continuing political violence, were found scattered in various parts of the capital and surrounding areas in the past 24°, hours, police reported.

A spokesman said Tuesday they included four decapitated bodies dumped outside a San Salvador cinema with placards saying they had been executed by a right-wing death squad for complicity in the kidnapping of South African Ambassador Archibald Dunn. He said it was not known which of the many leftist and rightist groups operating in the country were responsible for the other deaths.

Dunn was kidnapped by guerrillas of the Popular Liberation Forces (FPL) last Nov. for a \$20 million ransom. The ransom has not been paid and he is still missing.



TROUBLED REGION: U.N. Secretary General Kurt Waldheim, left, meets with Singapore Foreign Minister Dahanabalan on peace proposals for the volatile Cambodian border before Waldheim began his tour to Hanoi and Bangkok.

Bangkok says talks with Vietnam imminent

BANGKOK, Aug. 6 (AFP) — Thailand and Vietnam are to meet in New York next month for talks in a bid to break the regional deadlock over Cambodia, Thai Foreign Minister Sithi Sawetasila announced here Wednesday.

Marshal Sithi said he would meet Vietnamese Foreign Minister Nguyen Co Thach for talks arranged by United Nations Secretary General Kurt Waldheim during the new U.N. General Assembly session. Waldheim wound up a four-day visit to Hanoi and Bangkok early Wednesday morning after reporting progress toward resuming the dialogue shattered by the Hanoi-led thrust

into Thai territory late last June. But neither Waldheim, who flew to Vienna shortly after midnight, nor the Thai foreign minister indicated any headway toward bridging the yawning political gap over the 19-month-old Vietnamese occupation of Cambodia, the focal point of regional ten-

Sithi told a news conference that Thailand's position was based on the November, 1979 U.N. General Assembly resolution calling for the withdrawal of the estimated 200,000 foreign forces in Cambodia - a call rejected by Vietnam. He also reaffirmed Thailand's support for a peace plan drawn up with its allies in the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) on Aug. 1 as a counter-proposal to one put out by Hanoi and its clients in Laos and Cambodia.

The ASEAN partners -- Thailand, Singapore, Malaysia, the Philippines and Indonesia - have repeatedly called on Waldheim to play a more active role in moving to

implement the General Assembly resolution. The secretary-general, who told a predeparture news conference he had discussed the resolution with Vietnamese leaders, gave

no indication of their response. Analysis noted, however, that the Vietnamese has continued to claim that the situation in Cana

bodia is "irreversible." While Foreign Minister Sithi public appeared to be placing some stock in Waldheim's assurances that Vietnamese lead were taking a more flexible line, other appearance in the secretary officials were highly critical of the secretary

general's mission. Outspoken Deputy Prime Minister Thank Khoman said that Waldheim had refused to push for implementation of the U.N. resolu-tion, "giving me an improssion that (he) was

taking sides with Vietnam."

The English-language Bangkok Post, which reflects official Thai thinking, went events further in criticizing Waldheim, accusing him of a "spineless and Munich-like attitude" and dismissing his visit as a fruitless "waste ?

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